**Appendix D Bird species**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Scientific name\*** | **Common name** | **Historical circa 1984** | **Present circa 2007** |
| *Acanthiza chrysorrhoa* | yellow-rumped thornbill |  | Y |
| *Acanthiza nana* | yellow thornbill | Y | Y |
| *Acanthiza pusilla* | brown thornbill | Y |  |
| *Acanthagenys rufogularis* | spiny-cheeked honeyeater | Y |  |
| *Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris* | eastern spinebill | Y | Y |
| *Accipiter cirrhocephalus* | collared sparrowhawk | Y |  |
| *Accipiter fasciatus* | brown goshawk | Y | Y |
| *Accipiter novaehollandiae* | grey goshawk | Y |  |
| *Acridotheres tristis\** | common myna | Y | Y |
| *Acrocephalus stentoreus* | clamorous reed-warbler | Y |  |
| *Actitis hypoleucos* | common sandpiper | Y | Y |
| *Alauda arvensis\** | common skylark | Y |  |
| *Anas castanea* | chestnut teal | Y | Y |
| *Anas gracilis* | grey teal | Y | Y |
| *Anas rhynchotis* | Australasian shoveler | Y |  |
| *Anas superciliosa* | Pacific black duck | Y | Y |
| *Anhinga melanogaster* | darter | Y | Y |
| *Anthochaera carunculata* | red wattlebird | Y | Y |
| *Anthochaera chrysoptera* | little wattlebird | Y | Y |
| *Anthus novaeseelandiae* | Richard's pipit | Y | Y |
| *Ardea alba* | great egret | Y | Y |
| *Ardea ibis* | cattle egret | Y | Y |
| *Ardea intermedia* | intermediate egret | Y |  |
| *Ardea pacifica* | white-necked heron | Y |  |
| *Arenaria interpres* | ruddy turnstone | Y | Y |
| *Aythya australis* | hardhead | Y |  |
| *Biziura lobata* | musk duck | Y | Y |
| *Botaurus poiciloptilus* | Australasian bittern |  | Y |
| *Burhinus grallarius* | bush stone-curlew | Y |  |
| *Butorides striatus* | striated heron | Y | Y |
| *Cacatua galerita* | sulphur-crested cockatoo | Y | Y |
| *Cacatua sanguinea* | little corella | Y |  |
| *Cacomantis flabelliformis* | fan-tailed cuckoo | Y | Y |
| *Calidris acuminata* | sharp-tailed sandpiper | Y | Y |
| *Calidris alba* | sanderling | Y | Y |
| *Calidris canutus* | red knot | Y |  |
| *Calidris ferruginea* | curlew sandpiper | Y | Y |
| *Calidris ruficollis* | red-necked stint | Y | Y |
| *Calidris tenuirostris* | great knot | Y |  |
| *Carduelis carduelis\** | European goldfinch | Y |  |
| *Carduelis chloris\** | European greenfinch | Y |  |
| *Chalcites lucidus* | shining bronze-cuckoo | Y |  |
| *Chalcophaps indica* | emerald dove | Y |  |
| *Charadrius bicinctus* | double-banded plover | Y | Y |
| *Charadrius lenschenaultii* | greater sand plover | Y | Y |
| *Charadrius melanops* | black-fronted plover | Y | Y |
| *Charadrius mongolus* | Mongolian plover | Y | Y |

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Charadrius ruficapillus* | red-capped plover | Y | Y |
| *Chenonetta jubata* | Australian wood duck | Y | Y |
| *Chlidonias hybrida* | whiskered tern | Y |  |
| *Chlidonias leucopterus* | white-winged black tern | Y |  |
| *Chrysococcyx basalis* | rufous-tailed bronze- cuckoo | Y |  |
| *Chrysococcyx lucidus plagosus* | golden bronze-cuckoo | Y |  |
| *Cincloramphus cruralis* | brown songlark | Y |  |
| *Circus approximans* | swamp harrier | Y | Y |
| *Cisticola exilis* | golden-headed cisticola | Y | Y |
| *Colluricincla harmonica* | grey shrike-thrush | Y | Y |
| *Columbia livia* | feral pigeon |  | Y |
| *Columba leucomela* | white-headed pigeon | Y |  |
| *Coracina novaehollandiae* | black-faced cuckoo- shrike | Y | Y |
| *Cormobates leucophaeus* | white-throated  treecreeper |  | Y |
| *Corvus coronoides* | Australian raven | Y | Y |
| *Coturnix australis* | brown quail | Y |  |
| *Coturnix pectoralis* | stubble quail | Y |  |
| *Cracticus torquatus* | grey butcherbird | Y | Y |
| *Cuculus pallidus* | pallid cuckoo | Y |  |
| *Cygnus atratus* | black swan | Y | Y |
| *Dacelo novaeguineae* | laughing kookaburra | Y | Y |
| *Dicaeum hirundinceum* | mistletoebird | Y | Y |
| *Dicrurus bracteatus* | spangled drongo | Y |  |
| *Egretta garzetta* | little egret | Y | Y |
| *Egretta novaehollandiae* | white-faced heron | Y | Y |
| *Egretta sacra* | eastern reef egret | Y |  |
| *Elanus axillaris* | black-shouldered kite | Y | Y |
| *Eolophus roseicapilla* | galah | Y | Y |
| *Eopsaltria australis* | eastern yellow robin | Y | Y |
| *Epthianura albifrons* | white-fronted chat | Y | Y |
| *Eudyptula minor* | little penguin |  | Y |
| *Eurystomus orientalis* | dollarbird | Y |  |
| *Falco berigora* | brown falcon | Y |  |
| *Falco cenchroides* | nankeen kestrel | Y | Y |
| *Falco longipennis* | Australian hobby | Y | Y |
| *Falco peregrinus* | peregrine falcon | Y | Y |
| *Fulica atra* | coot | Y |  |
| *Gallinago hardwickii* | Latham's (Japanese) snipe | Y |  |
| *Gallinula tenebrosa* | dusky moorhen | Y |  |
| *Gallirallus philippensis* | buff-banded rail |  | Y |
| *Geopelia humeralis* | bar-shouldered dove | Y |  |
| *Gerygone levigaster* | mangrove gerygone |  | Y |
| *Gerygone mouki* | brown gerygone | Y | Y |
| *Gerygone olivacea* | white-throated gerygone | Y |  |
| *Grallina cyanoleuca* | magpie-lark | Y | Y |
| *Gymnorhina tibicen* | Australian magpie | Y | Y |
| *Haematopus fuliginosus* | sooty oystercatcher | Y | Y |
| *Haematopus longirostris* | pied oystercatcher | Y | Y |

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Haliaeetus leucogaster* | white-bellied sea-eagle | Y | Y |
| *Haliastur sphenurus* | whistling kite | Y | Y |
| *Heteroscelus brevipes* | grey-tailed tattler | Y | Y |
| *Heteroscelus incanus* | wandering tattler | Y |  |
| *Himantopous himantopus* | black-winged stilt | Y | Y |
| *Hirundapus caudacutus* | white-throated needletail | Y |  |
| *Hirundo ariel* | fairy martin | Y | Y |
| *Hirundo neoxena* | welcome swallow | Y | Y |
| *Hirundo nigricans* | tree martin | Y |  |
| *Hylacola pyrrhopygia* | chestnut-rumped  heathwren | Y |  |
| *Ixobrychus minutus* | little bittern | Y |  |
| *Lalage sueurii* | white-winged triller | Y |  |
| *Larus dominicanus* | kelp gull | Y | Y |
| *Larus novaehollandiae* | silver gull | Y | Y |
| *Larus pacificus* | Pacific gull | Y |  |
| *Lichenostomus chrysops* | yellow-faced honeyeater | Y | Y |
| *Lichmera indistincta* | brown honeyeater | Y | Y |
| *Limicola falcinellus* | broad-billed sandpiper | Y |  |
| *Limosa lapponica* | bar-tailed godwit | Y | Y |
| *Limosa limosa* | black-tailed godwit | Y |  |
| *Malurus cyaneus* | superb fairy-wren | Y | Y |
| *Malurus lamberti* | variegated fairy-wren | Y | Y |
| *Megalurus gramineus* | little grassbird | Y |  |
| *Megalurus timoriensis* | tawny grassbird | Y | Y |
| *Meliphaga lewinii* | Lewin’s honeyeater |  | Y |
| *Melithreptus lunatus* | white-naped honeyeater |  | Y |
| *Microeca fascinans* | jacky winter | Y |  |
| *Morus serrator* | Australasian gannet | Y | Y |
| *Myiagra inquieta* | restless flycatcher |  | Y |
| *Myiagra rubecula* | leaden flycatcher | Y |  |
| *Myzomela sanguinolenta* | scarlet honeyeater |  | Y |
| *Neochmia temporalis* | red-browed finch | Y | Y |
| *Neophema chrysostoma* | blue-winged parrot | Y |  |
| *Ninox novaeseelandiae* | southern boobook | Y | Y |
| *Numenius madagascariensis* | eastern curlew | Y | Y |
| *Numenius minutus* | little curlew | Y |  |
| *Numenius phaeopus* | whimbrel | Y | Y |
| *Nycticorax caledonicus* | nankeen night heron | Y | Y |
| *Ocyphaps lophotes* | crested pigeon | Y | Y |
| *Oriolus sagittatus* | olive-backed oriole | Y | Y |
| *Oxyura australis* | blue-billed duck | Y |  |
| *Pachycephala pectoralis* | golden whistler | Y | Y |
| *Pachycephala rufiventris* | rufous whistler | Y | Y |
| *Pandion haliaetus* | osprey | Y |  |
| *Pardalotus punctatus* | spotted pardalote | Y | Y |
| *Passer domesticus\** | house sparrow | Y | Y |
| *Pelecanus conspicillatus* | Australian pelican | Y | Y |
| *Petroica multicolor* | scarlet robin | Y |  |
| *Petroica rosea* | rose robin |  | Y |
| *Phalacrocorax carbo* | great cormorant | Y | Y |
| *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos* | little pied cormorant |  | Y |

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris* | little black cormorant | Y | Y |
| *Phalacrocorax varius* | pied cormorant | Y | Y |
| *Philemon corniculatus* | noisy friarbird | Y |  |
| *Philomachus pugnax* | ruff | Y |  |
| *Phylidonyris nigra* | white-cheeked honeyeater | Y |  |
| *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* | New Holland honeyeater | Y | Y |
| *Platalea flavipes* | yellow-billed spoonbill | Y |  |
| *Platalea regia* | royal spoonbill | Y | Y |
| *Platycercus elegans* | crimson rosella | Y | Y |
| *Platycercus eximius* | eastern rosella | Y | Y |
| *Plegadis falcinellus* | glossy ibis | Y | Y |
| *Pluvialis dominica* | lesser golden plover | Y |  |
| *Pluvialis fulva* | Pacific golden plover | Y | Y |
| *Pluvialis squatarola* | grey plover | Y |  |
| *Podargus strigoides* | tawny frogmouth |  | Y |
| *Poliocephalus poliocephalus* | hoary-headed grebe | Y |  |
| *Porphyrio porphyrio* | purple swamphen | Y | Y |
| *Porzana fluminea* | spotted crake | Y |  |
| *Porzana pusilla* | marsh crake | Y |  |
| *Porzana tabuensis* | spotless crake | Y |  |
| *Psephotus haematonotus* | red-rumped parrot | Y |  |
| *Psophodes olivaceus* | eastern whipbird | Y |  |
| *Pycnonotus jocosus\** | red-whiskered bulbul | Y | Y |
| *Rallus pectoralis* | Lewin’s rail | Y | Y |
| *Rhipidura fuliginosa* | grey fantail | Y | Y |
| *Rhipidura leucophrys* | willie wagtail | Y | Y |
| *Rhipidura rufifrons* | rufous fantail | Y |  |
| *Sericornis frontalis* | white-browed scrubwren | Y | Y |
| *Sterna albifrons* | little tern | Y | Y |
| *Sterna bergii* | crested tern | Y | Y |
| *Sterna caspia* | caspian tern | Y | Y |
| *Sterna hirundo* | common tern | Y | Y |
| *Sterna nereis* | fairy tern | Y |  |
| *Sterna striata* | white-fronted tern | Y |  |
| *Stipiturus malachurus* | southern emu-wren | Y | Y |
| *Strepera graculina* | pied currawong | Y | Y |
| *Streptopelia chinensis\** | spotted turtle-dove | Y | Y |
| *Struthidea cinerea* | apostlebird | Y |  |
| *Sturnus vulgaris\** | common starling | Y | Y |
| *Tachybaptus novaehollandiae* | little grebe | Y |  |
| *Tadorna tadornoides* | Australian shelduck | Y |  |
| *Taeniopygia bichenovii* | double-barred finch | Y |  |
| *Taeniopygia guttata* | zebra finch | Y |  |
| *Threskiornis molucca* | Australian white ibis | Y | Y |
| *Threskiornis spinicollis* | straw-necked ibis | Y |  |
| *Todiramphus sanctus* | sacred kingfisher | Y | Y |
| *Trichoglossus haematodus* | rainbow lorikeet | Y | Y |
| *Tringa glareola* | wood sandpiper | Y |  |
| *Tringa nebularia* | common greenshank | Y | Y |
| *Turdus merula\** | common blackbird | Y |  |
| *Turnix varia* | painted button-quail | Y |  |

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Tyto novaehollandiae* | masked owl |  | Y |
| *Vanellus miles novaehollandiae* | masked lapwing | Y | Y |
| *Vanellus tricolor* | banded lapwing | Y |  |
| *Xenus cinereus* | terek sandpiper | Y | Y |
| *Zosterops lateralis* | silvereye | Y | Y |

\* Introduced species

Source: ALS (1977); Schulz (2006); WSG (2007); DECC (2009)

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