**Appendix E Vascular plants**

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| **Scientific name# \*** | **Common name** | **1977** | **2008** |
| *?Doodia* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Acacia ?implexa* | hickory | Y |  |
| *Acacia irrorata* ssp. *irrorata* | green wattle | Y |  |
| *Acacia longifolia* var. *longifolia* | Sydney golden wattle | Y |  |
| *Acacia longifolia* var. *sophorae* | coast wattle | Y |  |
| *Acacia maidenii* | Maiden's wattle | Y |  |
| *Acacia suaveolens* | sweet wattle | Y | Y |
| *Acacia ulicifolia* | prickly moses | Y |  |
| *Acetosa sagittata*\* | rambling dock, turkey rhubarb | Y |  |
| *Acianthus* sp. |  | Y | Y |
| *Acmena smithii* | lilly pilly | Y | Y |
| *Aegiceras corniculatum* | river mangrove | Y | Y |
| *Agapanthus praecox*\* | agapanthus |  | Y |
| *Agrostis avenacea* | blown grass | Y |  |
| *Alternanthera denticulata* | lesser joyweed | Y |  |
| *Amyema congener* | mistletoe | Y |  |
| *Anagallis arvensis*\* | pimpernel | Y |  |
| *Andropogon virginicus*\* | whisky grass, broomsedge | Y |  |
| *Aotus ericoides* | golden pea, common aotus | Y | Y |
| *Apium prostratum* | sea celery | Y |  |
| *Arctotheca calendula*\* | cape weed | Y |  |
| *Asparagus densiflorus*\* | asparagus fern |  | Y |
| *Asplenium* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Aster subulatus*\* | bushy starwort | Y |  |
| *Atriplex ?cinerea* | grey saltbush | Y |  |
| *Atriplex hastata*\* |  | Y |  |
| *Atriplex australasica* | green saltbush |  | Y |
| *Avena fatua*\* | wild oat | Y |  |
| *Avicennia marina* | grey mangrove | Y | Y |
| *Axonopus affinis*\* | narrow-leafed carpet grass | Y |  |
| *Azolla ?pinnata* | ferny azolla | Y |  |
| *Banksia integrifolia* | coastal honeysuckle | Y | Y |
| *Banksia serrata* | old-man banksia | Y |  |
| *Baumea articulata* | jointed twig-rush | Y |  |
| *Baumea juncea* | bare twig-rush | Y | Y |
| *Bidens pilosa* | cobbler's pegs | Y |  |
| *Blechnum camfieldii*# | swampwater fern | Y |  |
| *Blechnum indicum* | bungwall fern | Y |  |
| *Bothriochloa macra* | redleg | Y |  |
| *Brassica tournefortii*\* | Mediterranean turnip | Y |  |
| *Breynia oblongifolia* | coffee bush | Y | Y |
| *Cakile edentula* var. *edentula*\* | American sea rocket | Y |  |
| *Callitris rhomboidea* | Port Jackson pine | Y |  |
| *Calystegia soldanella* | sea bindweed | Y |  |
| *Canna indica*\* | canna | Y |  |
| *Cardiospermum grandiflorum*\* | balloon vine | Y |  |
| *Carex appressa* | tall sedge | Y |  |

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| *Carex breviculmis* | short-stem sedge, common  grass-sedge | Y |  |
| *Carpobrotus aequilaterus*\* | angled pigface | Y |  |
| *Carpobrotus glaucescens* | pigface | Y |  |
| *Cassytha paniculata* | devil's twine | Y |  |
| *Cassytha pubescens* | downy dodder laurel | Y | Y |
| *Casuarina littoralis* | black sheoak | Y | Y |
| *Casuarina glauca* | swap oak | Y | Y |
| *Casuarina torulosa* | forest oak | Y |  |
| *Cayratia clematidea* | native grape | Y |  |
| *Centaurium* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Centella asiatica* | Indian pennywort, gotu cola | Y |  |
| *Centipeda minima* | spreading sneeze weed | Y |  |
| *Ceratochloa unioloides*\* | prairie grass | Y |  |
| *Cheilanthes ?tenuifolia* | rock fern | Y |  |
| *Chenopodium ambrosioides*\* | Mexican tea | Y |  |
| *Chenopodium murale* \* | nettle-leaf goosefoot | Y |  |
| *Chenopodiumtrigonon* | fishweed | Y |  |
| *Christella dentata*# | binung | Y |  |
| *Chrysanthemoides moniliferum subsp. rotu*\* | bitou bush or boneseed | Y | Y |
| *Cinnamomum camphora*\* | camphor laurel | Y |  |
| *Cirsium vulgare*\* | spear thistle | Y |  |
| *Cissus antarctica* | kangaroo vine, water vine | Y |  |
| *Clematis aristata* | old man's beard | Y |  |
| *Clematis glycinoides* | headache vine | Y | Y |
| *Clerodendrum tomentosum* | hairy clerodendrum, downy chance tree | Y |  |
| *Commelina cyanea* | scurvey weed | Y | Y |
| *Conyza albida*\* | tall fleabane | Y | Y |
| *Conyza parva*\* |  | Y | Y |
| *Coprosma repens*\* | taupata, New Zealand laurel | Y |  |
| *Coreopsis lanceolata*\* | coreopsis | Y |  |
| *Cortaderia selloana*\* | pampas grass | Y |  |
| *Corybas pruinosus* | toothed helmet orchid | Y |  |
| *Cotoneaster glaucophylla*\* | large-leaf cotoneaster | Y |  |
| *Cotoneaster pannosa*\* | silver-leaf cotoneaster | Y |  |
| *Cotula australis* | common cotula | Y |  |
| *Cotula coronopifolia* | waterbuttons | Y |  |
| *Cotula longipes* | creeping cotula | Y |  |
| *Crinum pedunculatum#* | swamp lilly | Y |  |
| *Cupaniopsis anacardioides* | tuckeroo | Y | Y |
| *Cyclosorus gongylodes#* | Willdenow's maiden fern | Y |  |
| *Cymbopogon refractus* | barbwire grass | Y |  |
| *Cynodon dactylon* | common couch | Y | Y |
| *Cyperus brevifolius* | Mullumbimby couch | Y | Y |
| *Cyperus congestus* | dense flat sedge | Y |  |
| *Cyperus eragrostis*\* | umbrella sedge | Y |  |
| *Cyperus laevis* |  | Y |  |
| *Cyperus polystachyos* | bunchy sedge | Y |  |
| *Desmodium rhytidophyllum* | rusty tick-trefoil | Y |  |
| *Desmodium varians* | slender tick-trefoil | Y | Y |
| *Deyeuxia quadriseta* | reed bent grass | Y |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Dianella revoluta* | blue flax lilly | Y | Y |
| *Digitaria didactyla* | Queensland blue couch | Y |  |
| *Digitaria parviflora* | small-flowered finger grass | Y |  |
| *Dillwynia glaberrima* | smooth parrot-pea | Y |  |
| *Dodonaea triquetra* | hop bush | Y |  |
| *Drosera peltata* | sundew | Y |  |
| *Echinopogon caespitosus* | tufted hedgehog grass | Y |  |
| *Echinopogon ovatus* | forest hedgehog grass | Y |  |
| *Echium lycopsis*\* | Patterson's curse | Y |  |
| *Ehrharta erecta*\* | panic veldt grass | Y | Y |
| *Eichhornia crassipes*\* | water hyacinth | Y |  |
| *Eleocharis gracilis* | slender spike rush | Y |  |
| *Epaltes australis* | spreading nut-heads | Y |  |
| *Eragrostis brownii* | Brown's love grass | Y |  |
| *Eragrostis leptostachya* | paddock lovegrass | Y |  |
| *Eragrostis philippica* |  | Y |  |
| *Erythrina lysistemon X sykesii*\* | coral tree | Y |  |
| *Eucalyptus botryoides* | bangalay | Y |  |
| *Eucalyptus robusta* | swamp mahogany |  | Y |
| *Eupatorium adenophorum*\* | crofton weed | Y |  |
| *Euphorbia peplus*\* | petty spurge | Y |  |
| *Euphorbia tirucalli*\* | naked lady | Y |  |
| *Eustrephus latifolius* | wombat berry | Y | Y |
| *Exocarpos cupressiformis* | bush cherry | Y | Y |
| *Facelis retusa*\* |  | Y |  |
| *Ficus coronata* | sand-paper fig | Y |  |
| *Ficus rubiginosa* | Port Jackson fig | Y |  |
| *Ficus superba* var. *henneana#* | deciduous fig | Y |  |
| *Fimbristylis ferruginea* |  | Y |  |
| *Foeniculum vulgare*\* | fennel | Y |  |
| *Fumaria capreolata*\* | white-flowered fumitory | Y |  |
| *Gahnia clarkei* | tall saw-sedge | Y |  |
| *Gahnia sieberana* | red-fruit saw-sedge | Y | Y |
| *Galium propinquum* | Maori bedstraw | Y | Y |
| *Geitonoplesium cymosum* | scrambling lily | Y | Y |
| *Geranium homeanum* |  | Y |  |
| *Glochidion ferdinandi* var.  *ferdinandi* | cheese tree | Y | Y |
| *Glochidion ferdinandi* var. *pubens* | hairy cheese tree |  | Y |
| *Glycine clandestina* | twining glycine | Y | Y |
| *Gnaphalium* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Gonocarpus micranthus* | creeping raspwort | Y |  |
| *Gonocarpus teucrioides* | raspwort | Y | Y |
| *Halophila decipiens* |  | Y |  |
| *Halophila ovalis* | paddleweed | Y |  |
| *Hardenbergia violacea* | purple coral pea | Y |  |
| *Helichrysum apiculatum* | yellow buttons | Y |  |
| *Helichrysum diosmifolium* | rice flower, white dogwood | Y |  |
| *Hemarthria uncinata* | mat grass | Y |  |
| *Heterozostera tasmanica* | eelgrass | Y |  |
| *Hibbertia linearis* var. *obtusifolia* | narrow leaf hibbertia | Y |  |
| *Hibbertia scandens* | climbing guinea flower | Y | Y |

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| *Hydrocotyle acutiloba* |  | Y |  |
| *Hydrocotyle bonariensis*\* | pennywort | Y |  |
| *Hydrocotyle laxiflora* | stinking pennywort | Y |  |
| *Hypericum japonicum* | matted St John's wort | Y |  |
| *Hypochoeris radicata*\* | flat weed | Y |  |
| *Hypolepis muelleri* | harsh ground fern | Y |  |
| *Imperata cylindrica* var. *major* | blady grass | Y | Y |
| *Indigofera australis* | Australian indigo | Y |  |
| *Ipomoea indica*\* | morning glory | Y |  |
| *Isolepis nodosa* | knobby club-rush | Y | Y |
| *Juncus acutus\** | spiny rush |  | Y |
| *Juncus capillaceus*\* |  | Y |  |
| *Juncus cognatus* | rush | Y |  |
| *Juncus kraussii* | sea rush | Y | Y |
| *Juncus pallidus* | pale rush | Y |  |
| *Juncus planifolius* | broad-leaf rush | Y |  |
| *Juncus* sp. *’D’* |  | Y |  |
| *Juncus* sp. *unid.* |  | Y |  |
| *Juncus usitatus* | common rush | Y | Y |
| *Kennedia prostrata* | running postman, scarlet coral pea | Y |  |
| *Kennedia rubicunda* | dusky coral pea | Y |  |
| *Kunzea ambigua* | tick bush | Y | Y |
| *Lantana camara*\* | lantana | Y | Y |
| *Lemna minor* | duckweed | Y |  |
| *Lepidium bonariense*\* | peppercress | Y |  |
| *Lepidosperma* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Leptospermum attenuatum* | paperbark tea-tree | Y |  |
| *Leptospermum juniperinum* | prickly tea-tree | Y |  |
| *Leptospermum laevigatum* | coast tea-tree | Y | Y |
| *Lepyrodia scariosa* | chaffy scale rush | Y |  |
| *Leucopogon parviflorus* | coastal beard-heath, native currant | Y |  |
| *Ligustrum sinense*\* | small-leafed or chinese privet | Y |  |
| *Lobelia alata* | angled lobelia | Y |  |
| *Lomandra longifolia* | mat rush | Y |  |
| *Lonicera japonica*\* | Japanese honeysuckle | Y |  |
| *Ludwigia* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Lycium ferocissimum*\* | African box-thorn | Y |  |
| *Maclura cochinchinensis* | cockspur thorn | Y |  |
| *Malva* sp. \* | mallow | Y |  |
| *Marsdenia rostrata* | milk vine | Y | Y |
| *Medicago arabica*\* | spotted medic | Y |  |
| *Medicago polymorpha* var.  *vulgaris*\* | burr medic | Y |  |
| *Melaleuca ericifolia* | swamp paperbark | Y | Y |
| *Melaleuca quinquenervia* | paperbark or broadleaved tea- tree | Y |  |
| *Melilotus indica*\* | hexham scent or island melilot | Y |  |
| *Microlaena stipoides* | weeping grass | Y | Y |
| *Modiola caroliniana*\* | red flower mallow | Y |  |
| *Monotoca elliptica* | tree broom-heath | Y | Y |
| *Muellerina celastroides* | coast mistletoe | Y |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Narcissus* sp. \* | jonquil | Y |  |
| *Notelaea longifolia* | mock olive | Y | Y |
| *Oenothera ?indecora*\* |  | Y |  |
| *Oenothera drummondii*\* | beach primrose | Y |  |
| *Oenothera stricta*\* | scented primrose | Y |  |
| *Olea africana*\* | wild olive | Y | Y |
| *Olea europaea* subsp. *cuspidata*\* | African olive |  | Y |
| *Omalanthus ?populifolius* | bleeding heart, native poplar | Y |  |
| *Opercularia aspera* | thin stink weed | Y | Y |
| *Opercularia varia* | stink weed | Y |  |
| *Oplismenus aemulus* | basket grass | Y | Y |
| *Oplismenus imbecillis* |  |  | Y |
| *Opuntia stricta*\* | prickly pear | Y |  |
| *Ottochloa gracillima* | ottochloa | Y |  |
| *Oxalis corniculata* | yellow wood sorrel | Y |  |
| *Pandorea pandorana* | wonga wonga vine | Y |  |
| *Parapholis incurva*\* | coast barb grass | Y |  |
| *Parsonsia straminea* | common silkpod | Y | Y |
| *Paspalum dilatatum*\* | paspalum | Y |  |
| *Paspalum paspaloides* | water couch | Y |  |
| *Paspalum urvillei*\* | vasey grass | Y |  |
| *Paspalum vaginatum* | salt water couch | Y |  |
| *Pelargonium capitatum*\* | rose pelargonium | Y |  |
| *Pellaea falcata* | sickle fern | Y |  |
| *Pellaea viridis* | green cliff brake | Y |  |
| *Pennisetum clandestinum*\* | kikuyu | Y |  |
| *Phragmites australis* | common reed | Y |  |
| *Phytolacca octandra*\* | ink weed | Y |  |
| *Pimelea linifolia* | slender rice flower or granny's bonnet | Y | Y |
| *Pinus radiata*\* | Monterey pine | Y |  |
| *Pittosporum revolutum* | rough fruit pittosporum | Y | Y |
| *Pittosporum undulatum* | mock orange or sweet pittosporum | Y | Y |
| *Plantago coronopus* ssp.  *Coronopus*\* | bucks-horn plantain | Y |  |
| *Plantago lanceolata*\* | ribwort or rib-grass | Y |  |
| *Platycerium bifurcatum* | elk horn | Y |  |
| *Plectranthus parviflorus* | cock spur | Y |  |
| *Poa affinis* |  | Y | Y |
| *Polycarpon tetraphyllum* | four-leaf or all-seed | Y |  |
| *Polygala myrtifolia*\* | myrtleleaf milkwort | Y |  |
| *Polygonum decipiens* | slender knott weed | Y |  |
| *Polygonum lapathifolium* | pale knotweed | Y |  |
| *Pomax umbellata* | pomax | Y |  |
| *Poranthera microphylla* | small poranthera | Y |  |
| *Posidonia australis* | strapweed, tapeweed | Y |  |
| *Pratia purpurascens* | white root | Y |  |
| *Pteridium esculentum* | bracken | Y | Y |
| *Pterostylis* sp. |  | Y | Y |
| *Pyrrosia rupestris* | rock felt-fern | Y |  |
| *Ranunculus ?muricatus*\* | sharp buttercup or rough-seeded buttercup | Y |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Ranunculus ?repens*\* | creeping buttercup | Y |  |
| *Rapanea variabilis* | muttonwood | Y | Y |
| *Ricinocarpos pinifolius* | wedding bush | Y |  |
| *Ricinus communis*\* | castor oil plant | Y |  |
| *Rubus vulgaris*\* | blackberry or bramble | Y |  |
| *Rumex brownii* | swamp dock | Y |  |
| *Rumex crispus*\* | curled dock | Y |  |
| *Rumex* sp. |  | Y |  |
| *Salsola kali* var. *kali* | saltwort | Y |  |
| *Samolus repens* | creeping brookweed | Y | Y |
| *Sarcocornia quinqueflora* | samphire or glasswort | Y | Y |
| *Sarcopetalum harveyanum* | pearl vine | Y |  |
| *Scaevola calendulacea* | scented fan-flower | Y |  |
| *Scirpus cernuus* |  | Y |  |
| *Scirpus litoralis#* |  | Y |  |
| *Scirpus validus* | river club-rush | Y |  |
| *Selliera radicans* | swamp weed | Y |  |
| *Senecio bipinnatisectus* |  | Y |  |
| *Senecio hispidulus* var. *hispidulus* | hill fireweed | Y |  |
| *Senecio lautres* | fire weed | Y |  |
| *Senecio lautus* | variable groundsel | Y |  |
| *Senecio linearifolius* | common fireweed | Y |  |
| *Senecio mikanioides*\* | cape ivy | Y |  |
| *Senecio quadridentatus* | cotton fireweed | Y |  |
| *Sida rhombifolia* | Paddy's lucerne | Y |  |
| *Smilax glyciphylla* | sarsaparilla | Y | Y |
| *Solanum ?gracilius* |  | Y |  |
| *Solanum mauritianum*\* | wild tobacco tree | Y |  |
| *Solanum nigrum*\* | blackberry nightshade | Y |  |
| *Solanum nodiflorum* ssp. *nutans* |  | Y |  |
| *Solanum sodomaeum*\* | apple of sodom | Y |  |
| *Sonchus asper*\* | rough sowthistle | Y |  |
| *Sonchus oleraceus*\* | common sowthistle | Y | Y |
| *Spergula arvensis*\* | corn spurrey | Y |  |
| *Spinifex hirsutus* | hairy spinifex | Y |  |
| *Spirodela pusilla* | duckweed | Y |  |
| *Sporobolus africanus*\* | Parramatta grass | Y |  |
| *Sporobolus virginicus* | sand couch | Y |  |
| *Stellaria media*\* | chick weed | Y |  |
| *Stenotaphrum secundatum*\* | buffalo grass | Y | Y |
| *Stephania japonica* var. *discolor* | tape vine | Y | Y |
| *Streblus brunonianus#* | whalebone tree | Y |  |
| *Suaeda australis* | seablite | Y |  |
| *Syzygium coolminianum* | brush cherry | Y |  |
| *Taraxacum officinale*\* | dandelion | Y |  |
| *Tetragonia tetragonioides* | New Zealand spinach | Y |  |
| *Themeda australis* | kangaroo grass | Y |  |
| *Tradescantia albiflora*\* | wandering jew | Y |  |
| *Triglochin striata* | streaked arrowgrass | Y |  |
| *Tropaeolum majus*\* | nasturtium | Y |  |
| *Typha orientalis* | bull-rush | Y |  |
| *Verbascum virgatum*\* | twiggy mullein | Y |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Verbena bonariensis*\* | purple top | Y |  |
| *Verbena litoralis*\* |  | Y |  |
| *Veronica plebeia* | trailing speedwell, creeping speedwell | Y |  |
| *Vicia sativa* ssp. *angustifolia*\* | narrow-leaf vetch | Y |  |
| *Viola hederacea* | native violet, ivy-leaved violet | Y |  |
| *Watsonia angusta*\* | watsonia | Y |  |
| *Xanthium chinese*\* | noogoora burr | Y |  |
| *Zantedeschia aethiopica*\* | arum lilly | Y |  |
| *Zostera capricorni* | eelgrass | Y | Y |

\* Introduced species

# Native plants uncommon in the Sydney region

+ The 2008 survey was not as comprehensive as the ALS (1977) survey. Source: ALS (1977); SMCMA (in press)