**Appendix 2. Bird species wintering in Wanghu Wetlands**

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| **NO** | **Common name** | **Scientific Name** | **Residence type**  (W: wintering birds) |
| 1 | Greater White-fronted Goose | *Anser albifrons* | W |
| 2 | Eurasian Spoonbill | *Platalea leucorodia* | W |
| 3 | smew | *Mergellus albellus* | W |
| 4 | Northern Harrier | *Circus cyaneus* | W |
| 5 | Green Sandpiper | *Tringa ochropus* | W |
| 6 | Spotbill Duck | *Anas poecilorhyncha* | W |
| 7 | Eurasian Wigeon | *Anas penelope* | W |
| 8 | Ruddy Shelduck | *Tadorna ferruginea* | W |
| 9 | Gadwall | *Anas strepera* | W |
| 10 | Great Egret | *Ardea alba* | W |
| 11 | Upland Buzzard | *Buteo hemilasius* | W |
| 12 | Bean goose | *Anser fabalis* | W |
| 13 | Short-eared Owl | *Asio flammeus* | W |
| 14 | Avocet | *Recurvirostra avosetta* | W |
| 15 | Great Crested Grebe | *Podiceps cristatus* | W |
| 16 | Northern Lapwing | *Vanellus vanellus* | W |
| 17 | Tufted Duck | *Aythya fuligula* | W |
| 18 | Japanese Grosbeak | *Eophona personata* | W |
| 19 | Black-tailed Godwit | *Limosa limosa* | W |
| 20 | Common Redshank | *Tringa totanus* | W |
| 21 | Black-headed Gull | *Larus ridibundus* | W |
| 22 | Swan Goose | *Anser cygnoides* | W |
| 23 | Baikal Teal | *Anas formosa* | W |
| 24 | Kentish Plover | *Charadrius alexandrinus* | W |
| 25 | Yellow-browed Bunting | *Emberiza chrysophrys* | W |
| 26 | Merlin | *Falco columbarius* | W |
| 27 | Common Crane | *Grus grus* | W |
| 28 | White-cheeked Starling | *Sturnus cineraceus* | W |
| 29 | Greylag Goose | *Anser anser* | W |
| 30 | Common Sandpiper | *Actitis hypoleucos* | W |
| 31 | Little Ringed Plover | *Charadrius dubius* | W |
| 32 | Falcated Duck | *Anas falcata* | W |
| 33 | Common Teal | *Anas crecca* | W |
| 34 | Mallard | *Anas platyrhynchos* | W |
| 35 | Northern Shoveler | *Anas clypeata* | W |
| 36 | Common Buzzard | *Buteo buteo* | W |
| 37 | Great Cormorant | *Phalacrocorax carbo* | W |
| 38 | Common Merganser | *Mergus merganser* | W |
| 39 | Oriental Pratincole | *Glareola maldivarum* | W |
| 40 | Temminck's Stint | *Calidris temminckii* | W |
| 41 | Common Greenshank | *Tringa nebularia* | W |
| 42 | Eurasian Sparrowhawk | *Accipiter nisus* | W |
| 43 | Common Snipe | *Gallinago gallinago* | W |
| 44 | Olive-backed Pipit | *Anthus hodgsoni* | W |
| 45 | Water Pipit | *Anthus spinoletta* | W |
| 46 | Lesser White-fronted Goose | *Anser erythropus* | W |
| 47 | Tundra Swan | *Cygnus columbianus* | W |
| 48 | Snow Goose | *Anser caerulescens* | W |
| 49 | Herring Gull | *Larus argentatus* | W |
| 50 | Mandarin Duck | *Aix galericulata* | W |
| 51 | Long-eared Owl | *Asio otus* | W |
| 52 | Long-billed Plover | *Charadrius placidus* | W |
| 53 | Northern Pintail | *Anas acuta* | W |