

APPENDIX: Details of Flora and Fauna recorded at Ranganathittu Bird Sanctuary

List of Plants recorded at Ranganathittu

S. No.	Order	Family	Botanical name	Common name	Kannada name	IUCN status*	Medicinal
1	Alismatales	Araceae	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Taro	Kesuve	LC	
2			<i>Cryptocoryne retrospiralis</i>			LC	
3		Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	Paci gida	LC	
4			<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>		Hasiru neeru patre	LC	
5			<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i>		Kudure Balada gida	LC	
6		Lemnaceae	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	Duck weed	Neeru akki	LC	
7		Najadaceae	<i>Najas graminea</i>			LC	
8	Apiales	Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Penny wort/ Gotukola	Ondelaga	LC	Yes
9			<i>Hydrocotyle conferta</i>	Water pennywort		EN	Yes
10	Arecales	Arecaceae	<i>Caryota urens</i>	Toddy palm	Bagani	LC	
11			<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	Mysore toddy palm	Eechalu	NE	
12	Asparagales	Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum defixum</i>	Poison bulb	Visha mooli	NE	Yes
13		Hypoxidaceae	<i>Curculigo orchiodes</i>	Black musali	Nela thengu	NE	Yes
14		Orchidaceae	<i>Zeuxine strateumatica</i>			LC	
15	Asterales	Asteraceae	<i>Conyza japonica</i>			NE	
16			<i>Eclipta alba</i>	Weed yam	Bhringaraja	NE	Yes
17			<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Bitter vine		NE	
18			<i>Spilanthes calva</i>		Doddavana Muguli	LC	
19			<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	Yellow Daisy		NE	Yes
20	Boraginales	Boraginaceae	<i>Heliotropium subulatum</i>			NE	
21			<i>Rotula aquatica</i>		Pashanabedha	NE	Yes
22			<i>Trichodesma indicum</i>	Indian Borage	Adhomukhi	NE	

23	Caryophyllales	Aizoaceae	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i>	Horse purslane	Bili komme	NE	Yes
24		Amaranthaceae	<i>Aerva lanata</i>		Bilihindi	NE	Yes
25			<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>		Kadu honagonne soppu	NE	
26			<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator weed	Balle soppu	Invasive	
27			<i>Alterranthera sessilis</i>		Honagone soppu	Invasive	Yes
28			Nyctaginaceae	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i>	Hog weed	Komme gida	LC
29		Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum barbatum</i>	Knot weed	Konde Malle	NE	
30			<i>Polygonum glabrum</i>			NE	
31		Portlacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane	Goni soppu	NE	Yes
32		Celastrales	Celastraceae	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i>	Black oil plant	Jyothismathi/ Gangunge balli	NE
33	<i>Gymnosporia emarginata</i>				Thandarasa	NE	
34	<i>Maytenus emarginata</i>					NE	Yes
35	Commelinales	Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>		Gubbacchi bale	LC	
36	Cornales	Alangiaceae	<i>Alangium salvifolium</i>	Sage leaved Alangium	Ankole	NE	Yes
37	Cucurbitales	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Little gourd	Thonde kayi	NE	Yes
38			<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i>	Lollipop Climber, Marble Vine		NE	Yes
39	Equisetales	Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>	Horsetail Fern		NE	
40	Ericales	Lecythidaceae	<i>Barringtonia racemosa</i>	Indian oak	Neeru halasin mara	LC	Yes
41		Sapotaceae	<i>Madhuca longfolia</i>	Mahua tree	Ippe mara	NE	Yes
42	Fabales	Caesalpiaceae	<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i>	Shwethakanchana	Bannemara	NE	
43			<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	Bonduc/Physic nut	Gajjuga	LC	Yes
44			<i>Hardwicia binata</i>		Kammara	NE	

45			<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	Yellow gul-mohar	May flower	NE		
46			<i>Pterolobium hexapetalum</i>		Baadu baakkana mullu	NE		
47			<i>Senna auriculata</i>	Tanner's Cassia	Aavarike	NE	Yes	
48			<i>Senna spectabilis</i>	Spectacular Cassia	Seeme thangadi	LC		
49		Fabaceae	<i>Aeschynomene aspera</i>	Soft sola	Kerebendu	LC		
50			<i>Phaseolus atropurpureus</i>			NE		
51			<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	Pongam	Honge	LC	Yes	
52			<i>Stylosanthes fruticosa</i>	Wild Lucerene		NE		
53			<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Wild indigo	Koggi gida	LC	Yes	
54	Funariales	Funariaceae	<i>Funaria spp</i>			NE		
55	Gentianales	Apocynaceae	<i>Carissa carandus</i>	Christ's thorn	Karande mullu	NE	Yes	
56			<i>Carissa spinarum</i>		Kavale kayi	NE	Yes	
57			<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Dog bane	Kallu hoovina balli	NE	Yes	
58			<i>Marsdenia volubilis</i>	Rajmahal Hemp		NE	Yes	
59			<i>Secamone emetica</i>	Emetic Secamone	Siranige hambu	NE	Yes	
60		Asclepiadaceae	<i>Caralluma adscendens</i>		Vaddaramegate	NE	Yes	
61			<i>Caralluma umbellata</i>		Sirukalli	NE	Yes	
62			<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	Small Indian Ipecac	Madhunashini	NE	Yes	
63			<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Indian sarsaparilla	Sugandhi balli	NE	Yes	
64			<i>Leptadenia reticulata</i>	Jivanti	Hale balli	NE	Yes	
65			<i>Oxystelma secamone</i>	Sycamore	Neeru somalathe	LC		
66			<i>Sarcostemma intermedium</i>		Somalathe	NE	Yes	
67			<i>Tylophora indica</i>	Emetic swallow wort	Adumuttada balli	NE	Yes	
68			Gentianaceae	<i>Enicostemma axillare</i>		Chikka chirayata	NE	Yes
69		<i>Exacum pedunculatum</i>				NE	Yes	
70			Loganiaceae	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Nux-vomica/poison nut	Kasaraka	NE	Yes

71		Rubiaceae	<i>Canthium parviflorum</i>	Carray cheddie	Kaare	NE	Yes
72	Lamiales	Acanthaceae	<i>Hygrophila salicifolia</i>	Willow lieaf hygro		LC	
73			<i>Justicia betonica</i>	Paper plume		NE	
74			<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	Black eyed susan		NE	
75			Scrophulariaceae	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	Thyme leaved gratiola	Jala Brahmi	LC
76		<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>			Mrugandhi gida	NE	Yes
77		Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana	Lantani	NE	
78			<i>Premna tomentosa</i>		Thavadike	NE	Yes
79			<i>Vitex leucoxylon</i>	Riverine Peacock's foot	Hole lakki	LC	Yes
80			<i>Vitex negundo</i>	Chinese chaste tree	Lakki gida	LC	Yes
81		Lurales	Lauraceae	<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>		Akashaballi	NE
82	Liliales	Liliaceae	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>		Halavumakkala thayi beru/ Shatavari	NE	Yes
83			<i>Iphigenia indica</i>	Iphegina		NE	Yes
84			<i>Iphigenia mysorensis</i>			Endemic	
85	Malpighiales	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha indica</i>	Indian Acalypha	Kuppigida	NE	Yes
86			<i>Breynia vitis-idaea</i>	Coral berry	Kempu hooli	LC	
87			<i>Euphorbia spp</i>			NE	
88			<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i>		Bili hooli	NE	
89			<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	River croton	Neeru ganigale	LC	Yes
90			<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Kamala tree	Kunkuma mara	NE	Yes
91			<i>Synostemon bacciforme</i>		Bili nariya	NE	
92			<i>Trewia nudiflora</i>	False-white teak	Kumbala mara	LC	
93			Flacourtiaceae	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	Ceylon plum	Kaakade	NE
94		Malpighiaceae	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i>	Spring creeper	Maadhaveelathe	NE	Yes
95		Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Foerid passion flower	Kukke balli	NE	Yes
96		Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>		Nelanelli	NE	Yes
97			<i>Phyllanthus fraternus</i>		Bhui-amla	NE	Yes
98			<i>Phyllanthus lawii</i>		Mullu nelli	NE	

99			<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>		Sanna kage soppu	NE	Yes
100		Salicaceae	<i>Salix tetrasperma</i>	Indian willow	Neeranji mara	LC	Yes
101		Violaceae	<i>Hybanthus ennespermus</i>	Spade flower	Purusharathna	NE	Yes
102	Malvales	Malvaceae	<i>Sida cuneifolia</i>			NE	
103			<i>Urena lobata</i>	Bur mallow	Kaadu thutthi	LC	Yes
104		Sterculiaceae	<i>Guazuma ulmifolia</i>	West-Indian elm	Bhadrudrakshi	NE	Yes
105			<i>Waltheria indica</i>			NE	Yes
106		Tiliaceae	<i>Grewia tiliaefolia</i>	Dhaman	Thadasalu	NE	Yes
107			<i>Muntingia calabura</i>	Singapur cherry	Gasa gasa mara	NE	
108		Marchantiales	Ricciaceae	<i>Riccia spp</i>			NE
109	Myrtales	Combretaceae	<i>Combretum ovalifolium</i>			NE	
110			<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Country almond	Kadu badami	LC	Yes
111			<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Arjun myrobalan	Hole matthi	NE	Yes
112		Lythraceae	<i>Ammannia baccifera</i>	Blistering Ammania	Kallurive	LC	
113			<i>Rotala fimbriata</i>			NE	
114		Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jamun	Nerale mara	LC	
115		Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	Primrose Willow	Kadu lavanga	NE	
116		Oxalidales	Oxalidaceae	<i>Biophytum sensitivum</i>	Lajjaluka	Horamuni	NE
117	Pandanales	Panadanaceae	<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	Screw pine	Kedige	NE	Yes
118	Poales	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus corymbosus</i>	Sedges	Tollu jondu	NE	
119		Poaceae	<i>Apluda mutica</i>			NE	
120			<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i>	Spiny bamboo	Bidiru	NE	Yes
121			<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	Colored bamboo	Bannada bidiru	NE	
122			<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i>	Job's tears	Ashrubeija	NE	Yes
123			<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i>	Job's Tears		NE	
124			<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda grass	Garike hullu	NE	Yes

125			<i>Ischemum indicum</i>			NE	
126			<i>Panicum repens</i>				
127			<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Napier grass		NE	
128			<i>Phragmites karka</i>	Tall Reed	Hulugila hullu	LC	Yes
129			<i>Saccharum arundinaceum</i>	Reedy sugarcane	Kadu kabbu	NE	
130			<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	sacred grass	Dharbe	LC	
131			<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo grass	Bettanchi hullu	NE	
132	Polypodiales	Pteridaceae	<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	Water sprite		LC	Yes
133		Athyriaceae	<i>Diplazium esculentum</i>	Fern		NE	
134		Pteridaceae	<i>Pteris vittata</i>	Pteris		NE	
135	Ranunculales	Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia pennata</i>		Kadu seege	LC	Yes
136			<i>Acacia polycantha</i>		Bili jali	NE	
137			<i>Acacia sinuata</i>	Soap pod	Seege kayi	NE	Yes
138			<i>Albizia amara</i>	Bitter albizia/Krishna siris	Chujjalu	LC	Yes
139			<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>	Ashy babool	Yeda thuri	LC	Yes
140			<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Subabul	Subabul	Invasive	
141			<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Touch me not	Naachike mullu	LC	Yes
142			<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Curl brush bean	Seeme hunise	NE	
143			<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	Mesquite	Bellari jali	NE	
144			<i>Samanea saman</i>	Rain tree	Male mara	NE	
145			<i>Vachellia nilotica</i>	Babul tree	Gobbali mara	LC	Yes
146		Menispermaceae	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	False pareira	Kanda guduchi	NE	Yes
147			<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	Broom creeper/Ink berry	Dagadiballi	NE	Yes
148			<i>Pachygone ovata</i>	Fish berry		NE	
149			<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Moon creeper	Amrutha balli	NE	Yes

150	Rosales	Moraceae	<i>Ficus amplissima</i>	Yellow-barked fig	Bili Basari	NE	
151			<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>	Banyan tree	Aalada mara	NE	Yes
152			<i>Ficus heterophylla</i>	Indian Ivy Fig	Bili atthi	NE	
153			<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	Chinese Banyan	kallu aala	NE	
154			<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Cluster fig	Atthi mara	NE	Yes
155			<i>Plecospermum spinosum</i>		Bendaka	NE	
156			<i>Streblus asper</i>	Siamese rough-bush	Mitle mara	LC	Yes
157		Rhamnaceae	<i>Scutia myrtina</i>	Cat thorn	Kurudi	LC	
158			<i>Ventilago madraspatana</i>	Red creeper	Haruge	LC	
159			<i>Ziziphus oenoplia</i>	Wild jujube	Mullu hannu	NE	
160			<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Indian Plum/Jujube	Yelachi/Baare hannu	LC	Yes
161		Ulmaceae	<i>Holoptelea intergrifolia</i>	South Indian elm	Tapasee mara	NE	Yes
162		Urticaceae	<i>Gonostegia pentandra</i>	Melastome Pouzolz's Bush		NE	
163	<i>Pouzolzia pentandra</i>						
164	Salviniales	Marsileaceae	<i>Marsilea minuta</i>			NE	
165	Santalales	Opiliaceae	<i>Cansjera rheedii</i>			NE	
166		Salviniaceae	<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Azolla, water fern		LC	
167		Santalaceae	<i>Santalum album</i>	Sandal wood tree	Sreegandha	VU	Yes
168	Sapindales	Anacardiaceae	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Cashew nut tree	Geru/ Godambi	NE	Yes
169			<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mango tree	Mavina mara	NE	
170		Burseraceae	<i>Commiphora caudata</i>	Hill Mango	Konda Mavu	NE	Yes
171		Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia dillenii</i>	Prickly pear	Papasukalli	NE	
172		Meliaceae	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Neem tree	Bevina mara	LC	Yes
173		Rutaceae	<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Bael tree	Bilva patre	NT	Yes
174			<i>Limonia acidissima</i>	Elephant wood apple	Byalada mara	NE	Yes
175			<i>Limonia monophylla</i>		Kadu limbe	NE	Yes

176			<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>		Kadu menasu	NE	Yes
177		Sapinadaceae	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Jamaica switch	Bandarike	NE	Yes
178		Simaroubaceae	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i>	Tree of heaven	Hemmara	NE	Yes
179	Saxifragales	Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Air plant	Kadu basale	NE	Yes
180	Solanales	Convulvulaceae	<i>Argyreia speciosa</i>	Elephant Creeper		NE	Yes
181			<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i>	Little Glory	Vishnukranthi	NE	Yes
182			<i>Ipomea alba</i>	Moon flower	Chandra pushpa	NE	Yes
183			<i>Ipomea carnea</i>	Hedge glory		NE	
184			<i>Ipomoea spp</i>			NE	
185			<i>Ipomoea staphylina</i>	Clustered morning glory	Ugani hambu	NE	
186		Cuscutaceae	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Yellow dodder	Beluballi/bandanike	NE	
187		Solanaceae	<i>Solanum diphyllum</i>	Two leaf nightshade		NE	
188	Vitales	Vitaceae	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i>	Bone setter	Mangaravalli	NE	Yes

*IUCN Status: EN=Endangered, VU=Vulnerable, NT, Near threatened, LC=Least concern, NE=Not evaluated

Source: Dr. Sampath Kumara K. K. and Dr. S. Shishupala; NE: Not evaluated; * = as per IUCN RedList

List of Mammals recorded at Ranganathittu

S. No.	Order	Family	Scientific name	Common name	IUCN status*
1	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca radiata</i>	Bonnet Macaque	LC
2	Carnivora	Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Common Mongoose	LC
3	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>	smooth-coated otter	VU
4	Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Asian palm civet	LC
5	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus medius</i>	Indian flying fox	LC
6	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Funambulus palmarum</i>	Three-striped Palm Squirrel	LC

*IUCN Status: VU=Vulnerable, NT, Near threatened, LC=Least concern

Source: Field staff at Ranganathittu, personal observations

List of Reptiles recorded at Ranganathittu

S. No.	Order	Family	Scientific name	Common name	IUCN status*
1	Crocodylia	Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus palustris</i>	Marsh Crocodile	VU
2	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Atretium schistosum</i>	Olive Keelback	LC
3	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Fowlea piscator</i>	Checkered keelback	LC
4	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Ptyas mucosa</i>	Indian rat snake	NE
5	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja naja</i>	Indian Cobra	NE
6	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian rock python	NT

*IUCN Status: VU=Vulnerable, NT, Near threatened, LC=Least concern, NE=Not evaluated

Source: Field staff at Ranganathittu, personal observations

List of Birds recorded at Ranganathittu Bird Sanctuary

S.No.	Order	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	Residency Status*	IUCN status *
	Anseriformes					
		Anatidae				
1			Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	R	LC

2		Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	M	LC
3		Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	M	LC
4		Cotton Pygmy-Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	M	LC
5		Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	M	LC
6		Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	M	LC
7		Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	M	LC
8		Indian Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	R	LC
9		Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	M	LC
Galliformes					
Phasianidae					
10		Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	R	LC
11		Grey Junglefowl	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	R	LC
12		Grey Francolin	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	R	LC
13		Jungle Bush-Quail	<i>Perdica asiatica</i>	R	LC
Podicipediformes					
Podicipedidae					
14		Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	R	LC
Columbiformes					
Columbidae					
15		Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	R	LC
16		Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	R	LC
17		Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	R	LC
18		Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	R	LC
19		Yellow-footed Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	R	LC
Cuculiformes					
Cuculidae					
20		Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	R	LC

21		Blue-faced Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	R	LC
22		Pied Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	R	LC
23		Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	R	LC
24		Grey-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>	R	LC
25		Common Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	R	LC
26		Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	M	LC
27		Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	M	LC
Caprimulgiformes					
Caprimulgidae					
28		Indian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	R	LC
Apodiformes					
Apodidae					
29		Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>	R	LC
30		Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	R	LC
31		Asian Palm-Swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	R	LC
Gruiformes					
Rallidae					
32		Eurasian Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	R	LC
33		Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	R	LC
34		Grey-headed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	R	LC
35		White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	R	LC
36		Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	R	LC
37		Brown Crake	<i>Zapornia akool</i>	R	LC
Charadriiformes					
Burhinidae					
38		Indian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus indicus</i>		
39		Great Thick-knee	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	BR	NT

		Recurvirostridae				
40		Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	M	LC	
		Charadriidae				
41		Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	R	LC	
42		Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	R	LC	
43		Little Ringed Plover	<i>Plover Charadrius</i>	R	LC	
		Rostratulidae				
44		Greater Painted-Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	R	LC	
		Jacanidae				
45		Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	R	LC	
46		Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	R	LC	
		Charadriiformes				
		Scolopacidae				
47		Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	M	NT	
48		Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	M	LC	
49		Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	M	LC	
50		Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	M	LC	
51		Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	M	LC	
52		Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	M	LC	
53		Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	M	LC	
54		Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	M	LC	
55		Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	M	LC	
56		Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	M	LC	
		Turnicidae				
57		Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	R	LC	
		Glareolidae				
58		Small Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	R	LC	

		Laridae				
59			Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	M	LC
60			Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>		
61			River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	BR	VU
		Ciconiiformes				
		Ciconiidae				
62			Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	BR	LC
63			Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	R	NT
64			White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	M	NT
65			Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	BR	NT
		Suliformes				
		Anhingidae				
66			Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	BR	NT
		Phalacrocoracidae				
67			Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	BR	LC
68			Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	BR	LC
69			Indian Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	BR	LC
		Pelecaniformes				
		Pelecanidae				
70			Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	M	LC
71			Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	BR	NT
		Ardeidae				
72			Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	R	LC
73			Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	R	LC
74			Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	BR	LC
75			Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	BR	LC
76			Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	BR	LC

77		Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	BR	LC
78		Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	BR	LC
79		Western Reef-Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	M	LC
80		Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	BR	LC
81		Indian Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	BR	LC
82		Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	R	LC
83		Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	BR	LC
		Threskiornithidae			
84		Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	M	LC
85		Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	BR	NT
86		Red-naped Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	R	LC
87		Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	BR	LC
		Accipitriformes			
		Pandionidae			
88		Osprey Pandion	<i>haliaetus</i>	M	LC
		Accipitridae			
89		Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	R	LC
90		Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	R	VU
91		Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	R	LC
92		Crested Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	R	LC
93		Short-toed Snake-Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	R	LC
94		Indian Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga hastata</i>	R	VU
95		Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clangaclanga</i>	M	VU
96		Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	M	LC
97		Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	R	VU
98		Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	R	LC
99		White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	R	LC

100		Eurasian Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	M	LC
101		Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	M	LC
102		Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	M	LC
103		Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	R	LC
104		Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	M	LC
105		Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	R	LC
106		Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	R	LC
107		Lesser Fish-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus humilis</i>	R	NT
108		Greyheaded Fish-Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	R	NT
	Strigiformes				
	Strigidae				
109		Indian Scops-Owl	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	R	LC
110		Brown Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	R	LC
111		Spotted Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i>	R	LC
	Bucerotiformes				
	Upupidae				
112		Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	R	LC
	Bucerotidae				
113		Indian Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	R	LC
	Coraciiformes				
	Alcedinidae				
114		Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	R	LC
115		Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	BR	LC
116		White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	R	LC
117		Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	R	LC
	Meropidae				

118		Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	R	LC
119		Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	R	LC
		Coraciidae			
120		Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	R	LC
		Piciformes			
		Megalaimidae			
121		Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	R	LC
122		White-cheeked Barbet	<i>Psilopogon viridis</i>	R	LC
		Picidae			
123		White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	R	LC
124		Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	R	LC
125		Lesser Yellownape	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	R	LC
		Falconiformes			
		Falconidae			
126		Eurasian Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	M	LC
		Psittaciformes			
		Psittaculidae			
127		Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	R	LC
128		Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	R	LC
		Passeriformes			
		Pittidae			
129		Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	R	LC
		Campephagidae			
130		Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	R	LC
131		Black-headed Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melanoptera</i>	R	LC
		Oriolidae			
132		Indian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>	M	LC

133		Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	R	LC
134		Black-hooded Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	M	LC
		Artamidae			
135		Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	R	LC
		Tephrodornithidae			
136		Common Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	R	LC
		Aegithinidae			
137		Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	R	LC
		Rhipiduridae			
138		Spot-breasted Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albogularis</i>	R	LC
		Dicruridae			
139		Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	R	LC
140		Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	M	LC
141		White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	R	LC
142		Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	R	LC
		Monarchidae			
143		Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	R	LC
144		Indian Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	R	LC
		Laniidae			
145		Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	M	LC
146		Bay-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>	R	LC
147		Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	R	LC
		Corvidae			
148		Rufous Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	R	LC
149		House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	R	LC
150		Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	R	LC
		Paridae			

151		Cinereous Tit	<i>Parus cinereus</i>	R	LC	
		Alaudidae				
152		Rufous-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes phoenicura</i>	R	LC	
153		Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>	R	LC	
154		Jerdon's Bushlark	<i>Mirafra affinis</i>	R	LC	
155		Indian Bushlark	<i>Mirafra erythroptera</i>	R	LC	
156		Sykes's Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>	M	LC	
157		Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	R	LC	
158		Tawny Lark	<i>Galerida deva</i>	R	LC	
		Cisticolidae				
159		Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	R	LC	
160		Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	R	LC	
161		Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	R	LC	
162		Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	R	LC	
163		Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	R	LC	
164		Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	R	LC	
		Acrocephalidae				
165		Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	M	LC	
166		Sykes's Warbler	<i>Iduna rama</i>	M	LC	
167		Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	M	LC	
168		Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	M	LC	
169		Clamorous Reed	<i>Warbler Acrocephalus</i>	R	LC	
		Hirundinidae				
170		Dusky Crag-Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne concolor</i>	R	LC	
171		Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	M	LC	
172		Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	R	LC	
173		Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	R	LC	

174		Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	BR	LC
		Pycnonotidae			
175		Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	R	LC
176		Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	R	LC
177		White-browed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	R	LC
		Phylloscopidae			
178		Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	M	LC
179		Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	M	LC
		Sylviidae			
180		Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	M	LC
		Zosteropidae			
181		Indian White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	R	LC
		Leiothrichidae			
182		Tawny-bellied Babbler	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	R	LC
183		Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	R	LC
184		Large Grey Babbler	<i>Turdoides malcolmi</i>	R	LC
185		Yellow-billed Babbler	<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	R	LC
		Sturnidae			
186		Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	M	LC
187		Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	R	LC
188		Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	M	LC
189		Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	R	LC
190		Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	R	LC
		Turdidae			
191		Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	R	LC
		Muscicapidae			

192		Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	M	LC	
193		Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	M	LC	
194		Indian Robin	<i>Copsychus fulicatus</i>	R	LC	
195		Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	R	LC	
196		Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	M	LC	
197		Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	M	LC	
198		Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	M	LC	
199		Indian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora brunnea</i>	M	LC	
200		Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	M	LC	
201		Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	M	LC	
202		Blue-capped Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>	M	LC	
203		Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	M	LC	
204		Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	M	LC	
205		Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	R	LC	
		Dicaeidae				
206		Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	R	LC	
207		Pale-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	R	LC	
		Nectariniidae				
208		Purple-rumped Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i>	R	LC	
209		Crimson-backed Sunbird (Small Sunbird)				
210		Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	R	LC	
		Chloropseidae				
211		Jerdon's Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>	R		
		Ploceidae				
212		Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	BR	LC	
213		Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	BR	LC	
		Estrildidae				

214		Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	R	LC	
215		Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	R	LC	
216		White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	BR	LC	
217		Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	R	LC	
218		Tricolored Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	BR	LC	
		Passeridae				
219		House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	R	LC	
220		Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	R	LC	
		Motacillidae				
221		Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	M	LC	
222		Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	M	LC	
223		Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	M	LC	
224		White-browed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>	R	LC	
225		White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	R	LC	
226		Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	M	LC	
227		Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	R	LC	
228		Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	M	LC	
229		Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	M	LC	
230		Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	M	LC	

Notes: Residency Status: BR= Breeding resident, R= Resident, M= Migrant. **IUCN status:** Vu= Vulnerable, NT= Near threatened, LC= LC

Source: eBird 2021, Adavanne Shivaprakash, S. Subramanya

eBird. 2021. eBird: An online database of bird distribution and abundance [web application]. eBird, Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, New York. Available: <http://www.ebird.org>. (Accessed: Date 03-12-2021).

List of Fishes recorded in Cauveri River around Ranganathittu

S. No.	Order	Family	Species Name	Status	IUCN status*	Endemism	Common name
1	Anguilliformes	Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla bengalensis bengalensis</i>	Native	NT		Indian longfin eel
2			<i>Anguilla bicolor bicolor</i>	Native	NT		Indian shortfin eel
3	Beloniformes	Belonidae	<i>Hyporhamphus xanthopterus</i>	Native	VU		Red-tipped halfbeak
4			<i>Xenentodon cancila</i>	Native	LC		Needle fish
5	Cypriniformes	Balitoridae	<i>Bhavana australis</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Hillstream loach
6			<i>Balitora mysorensis</i>	Native	VU		Slender stone loach
7			<i>Nemacheilus guentheri</i>	Native	NA	Endemic to Western Ghats	Gunther's Loach
8			<i>Nemacheilus denisoni</i>	Native	LC		Ray-finned fish
9			<i>Nemacheilus semiarmatus</i>	Native	LC		Zodiac loach
10		Cobitidae	<i>Lepidocephalichthys thermalis</i>	Native	LC		Common spiny loach
11		Cyprinidae	<i>Amblypharyngodon mola</i>	Native	LC		Mola carplet
12			<i>Aristichthys nobilis</i>	Exotic	DD	NK	Bighead carp
13			<i>Bangana dero</i>	Native	LC		Kalabans
14			<i>Barbodes bovanicus</i>	Native	CR	Endemic to Cauvery	Bowany barb
15			<i>Opsarius bendelisis</i>	Native	LC		Commonbaril
16			<i>Opsarius gatensis</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Malabar baril
17			<i>Balantiocheilos melanopterus</i>	Exotic	VU	NK	Tricolour sharkminnow
18			<i>Gymnostomus ariza</i>	Native	LC		Ariza labeo

19			<i>Cirrhinus mrigala</i>	Translocated	LC		Mrigal carp
20			<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	Exotic	DD		Grass carp
21			<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Exotic	VU		Common carp
22			<i>Devario aequipinnatus</i>	Native	LC		Giant danio
23			<i>Dawkinsia filamentosa</i>	Native	LC		Filament barb
24			<i>Dawkinsia rubrotinctus</i>	Native	NA	Endemic to Cauvery	Red finned barb
25			<i>Devario cf. malabaricus</i>	Native	NE		Danio sp.
26			<i>Devario malabaricus</i>	Native	LC		Malabar danio
27			<i>Esomus thermoicos</i>	Native	LC		Whiskered rasbora
28			<i>Garra gotyla stenorhynchus</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Striped stone sucker
29			<i>Garra maclellandi</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Cauvery garra
30			<i>Garra mullya</i>	Endemic	LC		Sucker fish
31			<i>Haludaria fasciata</i>	Native	LC		Melon barb
32			<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	Exotic	NT	NK	Silver carp
33			<i>Hypselobarbus carnaticus</i>	Native	LC		Carnatic carp
34			<i>Hypselobarbus dubius</i>	Native	EN	Endemic to Cauvery	Nilgiris barb
35			<i>Hypselobarbus micropogon</i>	Native	EN	Endemic to Cauvery	Pink carp
36			<i>Labeo ariza</i>	Native	LC	NK	Reba
37			<i>Labeo bata</i>	Native	LC		Minor carp
38			<i>Labeo boggut</i>	Native	LC		Boggut labeo
39			<i>Labeo calbasu</i>	Native	LC		Calabasu carp

40			<i>Labeo catla</i>	Translocated	LC		Catla
41			<i>Labeo cf. nigrescens</i>	Native	NA	Endemic to Cauvery	Black fringe lipped carp
42			<i>Labeo fimbriatus</i>	Native	LC		Fringed-lipped peninsula carp
43			<i>Labeo kontius</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Cauvery	Pigmouth carp
44			<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Translocated	LC		Rohu
45			<i>Neolissochilus wynaadensis</i>	Native	CR	Endemic to Western Ghats	Wayanad Mahseer
46			<i>Osteobrama neilli</i>	Native	LC	-	Nilgiri osteobrama
47			<i>Kantaka brevidorsalis</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Cauvery	Kantaka barb
48			<i>Osteochilichthys nashii</i>	Native	LC		Nash's barb
49			<i>Osteochilichthys thomassi</i>	Native	LC		Konti barb
50			<i>Pethia conchonius</i>	Native	LC		Rosy barb
51			<i>Puntius amphibius</i>	Native	DD		Scarlet-banded barb
52			<i>Dawkinsia arulius</i>	Native	EN	Endemic to Cauvery	Arulius barb
53			<i>Puntius bimaculatus</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Two spot barb
54			<i>Puntius chola</i>	Native	LC		Swamp barb
55			<i>Puntius dorsalis</i>	Native	LC		Drape fin barb
56			<i>Puntius melanostigma</i>	not sure	NE		Ray-finned fish
57			<i>Systemus sarana</i>	Native	LC		Olive barb
58			<i>Puntius sophore</i>	Native	LC		Pool barb

59			<i>Puntius vitattus</i>		LC		Green stripe or coolie barb
60			<i>Rasbora caverii</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Cauvery barb
61			<i>Rasbora dandia</i>	Native	LC		Pencil fish
62			<i>Salmostoma acinaces</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Silver razorbelly minnow
63			<i>Salmostoma cf. clupeoides</i>	none	LC		Reddiah razorbelly minnow
64			<i>Systemus subnasutus</i>	Native	LC	NK	Ray-finned fish
65			<i>Schismatorhynchus nukta</i>	Native	EN	Endemic to Western Ghats, India	Nukta
66			<i>Tor khudree</i>	Native, unknown	LC		Deccan mahseer
67			<i>Tor remadevii</i>	Native	CR	Endemic to Cauvery	Humpback mahaseer
68	Cyprinodontiformes	Aplocheilidae	<i>Aplocheilus lineatus</i>	Native	DD		Killfish-striped panchax
69			<i>Aplocheilus parvus</i>	Native	DD		Killfish
70		Poecilidae	<i>Gambusia affinis</i>	Exotic	LC	NK	Guppy
71	Limnomedusae	Olindiidae	<i>Limnocnida indica</i>	Native	NA	Endemic to Western Ghats	Freshwater jellyfish
72	Osteoglossiformes	Notopteridae	<i>Notopterus notopterus</i>	Native	LC		Featherback
73	Perciformes	Ambassidae	<i>Chanda nama</i>	Native	LC		Elongate glassy perchlet
74			<i>Parambassis cf thomassi</i>	Native	LC		Glass fish
75			<i>Parambassis lala</i>	Native	NT		Highfin glassy perchlet

76		Anabantidae	<i>Pseudosphromenus cupanus</i>	Native	LC		Spike tail fighter	
77		Badidae	<i>Badis badis</i>	Native	LC		Dwarf chameleon nfish	
78			<i>Chanos chanos</i>	Native	LC	NK	Milkfish	
79		Channidae	<i>Channa gachua</i>	Native	LC		Dwarf snakehead	
80			<i>Channa marulius</i>	Native	LC		Giant snakehead	
81			<i>Channa pseudomarulius</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	False giant snakehead	
82			<i>Channa punctata</i>	Native	LC		Spotted snake head	
83			<i>Channa striata</i>	Native	LC		Striped snakehead	
84			Cichlidae	<i>Etroplus maculatus</i>	Native	LC		Orange chromide
85		<i>Etroplus suratensis</i>		Native	LC		Green chromide	
86		<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>		Exotic	VU	NK	Mossambique tilapia	
87		<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>		Exotic	LC	NK	Nile tilapia	
88		<i>Pseudetroplus maculatus</i>		Native	LC		Orange chromide	
89		Gobiidae	<i>Glossogobius giuris</i>	Native	LC		Bareye goby	
90			<i>Pseudogobiopsis oligactis</i>	Native	LC		Goby	
91		Nandidae	<i>Pristolepis malabaricus</i>	Native	LC		Climbing perch	
92		Siluriformes	Bagridae	<i>Mystus bleekeri</i>	Native	LC		Crocking catfish
93				<i>Mystus cavasius</i>	Native	LC		Gangetic mystus
94				<i>Mystus montanus</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Wynaad mystus
95				<i>Hemibagrus punctatus</i>	Native	CR	Endemic to Cauvery	Nilgiri mystus
96				<i>Mystus seengtee</i>	Native	LC		Shingtee
97	<i>Mystus vittatus</i>			Native	LC		Crocking catfish	

98			<i>Sperata seenghala</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Western Ghats	Giant river-catfish
99		Clariidae	<i>Clarias dussermeri</i>	Native	NT		Valenciennes clariid
100			<i>Clarias gariepinus</i>	Exotic	LC	NK	African catfish
101		Heteropneustidae	<i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>	Native	LC		Stinging catfish
102		Loricariidae	<i>Pterygoplichthys sp</i>	Exotic	LC	NK	NK
103		Schilbeidae	<i>Silonia childreni</i>	Native	EN		Peninsular Silund
104		Siluridae	<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i>	Native	NT		Butter catfish
105			<i>Ompok karunkodu</i>	Native	NA	Endemic to Cauvery	NK
106			<i>Ompok malabaricus</i>	Native	LC		Goan catfish
107			<i>Wallago attu</i>	Native	VU		Mulley
108	Synbranchiformes	Mastacembelidae	<i>Mastacembelus malabaricus</i>	Native	NA	Endemic to Western Ghats	Tyre track eel
109				<i>Macroganthus armatus</i>		LC	

***Notes: IUCN status:** CR= Critically endangered, EN=Endangered, Vu= Vulnerable, NT= Near threatened, DD= Data deficient, NE=Not evaluated; NK=Not known

Sources:

- 1 Naren Sreenivasan, Conservation Biologist, Conservation Sub-committee, Wildlife Association of South India, Bengaluru, Karnataka 560047. Email: conservation@wasiindia.com; Mobile:+91 9480 484523
- 2 Added from Arunkumar, A.A., Manimekalan, A., Manikandan, V. and Velmurugan, P. (2015). Fish species richness and habitat quality mapping with geographical information system across Cauvery River in Tamil Nadu, India. Journal of Aridland Agriculture. 1. 43 - 54. 10.19071/jaa.2015.v1.2669. https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Various-available-fish-diversity-from-Cauvery-river-and-its-representative-images_fig3_295906778
- 3 Added from Mongabay list: <https://fish.mongabay.com/data/ecosystems/Cavally%20River.htm>

List of Frogs recorded in Cauvery River around Ranganathittu Bird Sanctuary

S. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	IUCN status
Order Anura			
Family: Bufonidae			
1	Common Toad	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	LC
2	Ferguson's Toad	<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i>	LC
Family: Dicroglossidae			
3	Indian Bullfrog	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	LC
4	Common Skittering Frog	<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i>	LC
5	Granular cricket Frog	<i>Minervarya agricola</i>	LC
6	Indian burrowing Frog	<i>Sphaerotheca breviceps</i>	LC
Family: Microhylidae			
7	Ornate Narrow Mouthed Frog	<i>Microhyla ornata</i>	LC
8	Sholiga Narrow Mouthed Frog	<i>Microhyla sholigari</i>	Endangered
9	Red Narrow Mouthed Frog	<i>Microhyla rubra</i>	LC
10	Variiegated balloon Frog	<i>Uperodon variegatus</i>	LC
11	Painted Frog	<i>Uperodon taprobanica</i>	LC
12	Indian balloon Frog	<i>Uperodon globulosus</i>	LC
Family: Rhacophoridae			
13	Common Indian Tree Frog	<i>Polypedates maculatus</i>	LC

Source of Information: Seshadri K S, PhD., Post-Doctoral Fellow, Centre for Ecological Sciences, Indian Institute of Sciences, Bengaluru 560 012. Gururaja, K.V., Faculty, Srishti School of Art, Design and Technology, School of Law, Environment & Planning, Yelahanka New Town, Bengaluru 560 064

List of Butterflies recorded at Ranganathittu Bird Sanctuary

S No	Common Name	Binomial Name	Wildlife Protection Act
Family: Lycaenidae			
1	gram blue	<i>Euchrysops cnejus</i>	Schedule II
Family: Nymphalidae			
2	Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala limniace</i>	
3	Plain Tiger	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	
4	Striped Tiger	<i>Danaus genutia</i>	
5	Common Crow	<i>Euploe core</i>	
6	Double-branded Crow	<i>Euploea sylvester</i>	
7	Common Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis leda</i>	
8	Treebrown	<i>Lethe sp.</i>	
9	Common Palmfly	<i>Elymnias hypermnestra</i>	
10	Tawny Coster	<i>Acrae terpsicore</i>	
11	Common Leopard	<i>Phalanta phalantha</i>	
12	Common Castor	<i>Ariadne merione</i>	
13	Grey Pancy	<i>Junonia atlites</i>	
14	Chocolate Pansy	<i>Junonia iphita</i>	
15	Peacock Pansy	<i>Junonia almana</i>	
16	Great Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas bolina</i>	
17	Daniad Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas horsfieldii</i>	Schedule 1
Family: Pieridae			
18	Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	
19	Common Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	
20	Psyche	<i>Leptosia nina</i>	
21	Great Orange Tip	<i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i>	
22	Chocolate Albaross	<i>Appias lycinda</i>	
23	Common Gull	<i>Cepora nerissa</i>	
24	Common Jezebel	<i>Delias eucharis</i>	
Family: Papilionidae			
25	Common Jay	<i>Graphium doson</i>	
26	Tailed Jay	<i>Graphium agamemnon</i>	
27	Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	
28	Blue Mormon	<i>Papilio polymnestor</i>	
29	Common Lime	<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	
30	Common Rose	<i>Pachliopta aristolochiae</i>	
31	Crimson Rose	<i>Pachliopta hector</i>	Schedule 1
32	Southern Birdwing,	<i>Troides minos</i>	

Source of Information: Karthikeyan, S. Chief Naturalist, Jungle Lodges & Resorts, Bangalore 560 001;
Email: palmfly@gmail.com

Counts of top 40 bird species recorded at Ranganathittu with dates

Common Name	Scientific Name	Count	Date	Observer
Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	2000	16-May-16	Mike Prince
Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	2000*	06-Feb-16	Karunakanth bathula
Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	1800*	13-Jun-16	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	1580*	02-Sep-21	Vijaya Lakshmi
Small Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	500	17-Nov-19	Anonymous eBirder
Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	500	16-Jan-19	Awadh Agrawal
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	500	16-May-16	Mike Prince
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	500	20-Feb-10	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	500	16-Jan-19	Awadh Agrawal
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	500	19-Feb-02	Mike Prince
Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	436	07-Dec-18	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Indian Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	390	07-Dec-18	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Indian Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	314	28-Jan-90	Mysore Amateur Naturalists
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	300	10-Nov-20	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	250	17-Oct-15	Jamaludheen Karivelil
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	200	06-Feb-16	Karunakanth bathula
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	200	01-Jul-19	Nikhil Vishwanath
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	200	04-Mar-13	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	150	01-Apr-18	Christopher Rex Prevett
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	120	09-Sep-18	Azadi Somashekar
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	111	08-Feb-00	Augusto Faustino
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	100	04-Apr-21	Pramod HS
Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	100	04-Apr-21	Pramod HS
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	100	01-Jan-16	Raphael Lebrun
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	88	22-Mar-15	Rick Fox
Tricolored Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	80	27-Feb-11	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	67	14-Jan-94	Mysore Amateur Naturalists
Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	65	24-Jan-15	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	60	27-Feb-11	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	60	17-May-14	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	50	14-Jul-17	Rusty Stork
River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	50	04-Apr-21	Pramod HS
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	50	19-Feb-02	Mike Prince
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	50	24-Jan-15	Shivaprakash Adavanne

Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	50	21-Nov-14	Dave Minnich
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	50	13-Nov-10	Tom Grim
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	40	16-Mar-14	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	40	24-Jan-15	Shivaprakash Adavanne
Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	40	07-Dec-18	Shivaprakash Adavanne

* Supports more than 1% of the world population of the species

Source:

- ❖ eBird. 2021. eBird: An online database of bird distribution and abundance [web application]. eBird, Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, New York. Available: <http://www.ebird.org>. (Accessed: Date 03-12-2021).
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