

APPENDIX: Details of Flora and Fauna recorded at Ankasamudra Bird Conservation Reserve

List of Plants recorded at Ankasamudra

S.No.	Order	Family name	Common name	Botanical name	IUCN Status	Special Feature
	Salviniales					
		Salviniaceae				
1			Azolla, water fern	<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	NE	
	Alismatales					
		Araceae				
2			Taro	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	LC	
	Arecales					
		Arecaceae				
3			Mysore toddy palm	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	NE	
4			Palmyra palm	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i>	NE	
	Commelinales					
		Commelinaceae				
5			Benghal dayflower	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	LC	
6			Day flower	<i>Commelina forskoolii</i>	NE	
7			Crested dew grass	<i>Cyanotis cristata</i>	NE	
	Poales					
		Cyperaceae				
8			Sedges	<i>Cyperus corymbosus</i>	NE	
9			Variable flat sedge	<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	LC	
10			Rice flat sedge	<i>Cyperus iria</i>	LC	
11			Nut grass	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	LC	Medicinal
12			Spike rush	<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i>	LC	
13			Grasslike fimbristylis	<i>Fimbristylis littoralis</i>	DD	
14			One-Spike Fimbry	<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i>	LC	
15			Bunchy flat sedge	<i>Pycreus polystachyos</i>	LC	
		Poaceae				

16				Mauritian Grass	<i>Apluda mutica</i>	NE	
17				Sixweeks threeawn	<i>Aristida depressa</i>	NE	
18				Common needle grass	<i>Aristida setacea</i>	NE	
19				Indian blue grass	<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i>	NE	
20				Para grass	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	NE	
21				Finger grass	<i>Chloris barbata</i>	NE	
22				Bermuda grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	NE	Medicinal
23				Crowfoot grass	<i>Dactyloctenium aegypticum</i>	NE	
24				Blue tern	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i>	NE	
25				Tropical finger grass	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>	NE	
26				Viper grass	<i>Dinebra retroflexa</i>	NE	
27				Jungle rice	<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	NE	
28				Spike grass	<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i>	LC	
29				Goose grass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	LC	
30				Canegrass	<i>Eragrostis riparia</i>	NE	
31				Tangle head grass	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>	NE	
32				Indian murainagrass	<i>Ischemum indicum</i>	NE	
33				Southern cutgrass	<i>Leersia hexandra</i>	NE	
34				Guinea grass	<i>Panicum maximum</i>	NE	
35				Victoria grass	<i>Panicum repens</i>	LC	
36				Hilo grass	<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	LC	
37				Kyasuwa grass	<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i>	NE	
38				Napier grass	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	NE	
39				sacred grass	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	NE	
40					<i>Setaria tomentosa</i>	NE	
		Typhaceae					
41				Elephant grass	<i>Typha angustata</i>	NE	
	Ranunculales						
		Menispermaceae					
42				Broom creeper/Ink berry	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	NE	Medicinal
43				Moon creeper	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	NE	Medicinal

	Proteales						
		Nelumbonaceae					
44			Lotus	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	LC	Medicinal	
	Santalales						
		Santalaceae					
45			Sandal wood tree	<i>Santalum album</i>	VU	Medicinal	
	Caryophyllales						
		Aizoaceae					
46			Horse purslane	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i>	NE	Medicinal	
		Amaranthaceae					
47			Prickly chaff flower	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	NE	Medicinal	
48			Knotgrass	<i>Aerva lanata</i>	NE	Medicinal	
49			Node flower allamania	<i>Allmania nodiflora</i>	NE		
50			Joseph's coat	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>	NE		
51			Smooth chaff flower	<i>Alternanthera paronychioides</i>	NE		
52			Alligator weed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	NE		
53			Khaki weed	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	NE		
54			Sessile joyweed	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	LC	Medicinal	
55			Spreading pigweed	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	NE		
56			Slender amaranth	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	NE		
57			False amaranth	<i>Digera muricata</i>	NE		
58			Bachelor's Button	<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i>	NE		
59			Creeping Cock's Comb	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i>	NE		
		Cactaceae					
60			Prickly pear	<i>Opuntia dillenii</i>	NE		
		Nyctaginaceae					
61			Hog weed	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i>	LC	Medicinal	
62			Erect spiderling	<i>Boerhavia erecta</i>	NE		
		Plumbaginaceae					
63			Ceylon lead wort	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	NE	Medicinal	
		Polygonaceae					

64				Knot weed	<i>Polygonum barbatum</i>	NE	
65				Bense flower knot weed	<i>Polygonum glabrum</i>	LC	
		Portlacaceae					
66				Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Cornales						
		Alangiaceae					
67				Sage leaved Alangium	<i>Alangium salvifolium</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Asterales						
		Asteraceae					
68				Bristly star bur	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	NE	
69				Marsh para cress	<i>Acmella uliginosa</i>	LC	
70				Billygoat weed	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	NE	
71				Para cress flower	<i>Blainvillea acmella</i>	NE	
72				Spiny leaved blumea	<i>Blumea oxyodonta</i>	NE	
73				Fire weed	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>	NE	
74				Weed yam	<i>Eclipta alba</i>	NE	Medicinal
75				Horseweed	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	NE	
76				Siam weed	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	NE	
77				American soft head	<i>Lagascea mollis</i>	NE	
78				Carrot grass	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	NE	
79				Woolly Camphor-Weed	<i>Pluchea tomentosa</i>	NE	
80				Common sow thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	NE	
81				Coat button	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	NE	
82				Purple fleabane	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	NE	Medicinal
83				Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium indicum</i>	NE	
	Boraginales						
		Boraginaceae					
84				Indian Borage	<i>Trichodesma indicum</i>	NE	
	Gentianales						
		Apocynaceae					
85				Conkerberry	<i>Carissa spinarum</i>	NE	Medicinal

86			Dog bane	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Ascleiadaceae				
87			Trellis vine	<i>Pergularia daemia</i>	NE	Medicinal
88			Giant calotrope	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	NE	Medicinal
89			Rubber bush	<i>Calotropis procera</i>	NE	Medicinal
90			Rubber vine	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	NE	
91			Sycamore	<i>Oxystelma secamone</i>	LC	Medicinal
92			Salt killer vine	<i>Pentatropis capensis</i>	NE	
		Gentianaceae				
93			Indian Whitehead	<i>Enicostemma axillare</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Rubiaceae				
94			Carray cheddie	<i>Canthium parviflorum</i>	NE	Medicinal
95			Wild coriander	<i>Oldenlandia herbacea</i>	NE	
96			Dye root	<i>Oldenlandia umbellata</i>	NE	
97			Shaggy buttonweed	<i>Spermococe articularis</i>	NE	
	Lamiales					
		Acanthaceae				
98			False waterwillow	<i>Andrographis echioides</i>	NE	Medicinal
99			Spreading ruellia	<i>Dipteracanthus patulus</i>	NE	
100			Magenta plant	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>	NE	
		Lamiaceae				
101			American mint	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	NE	Medicinal
102			Lavender-leaved leucas	<i>Leucas lavandulifolia</i>	NE	Medicinal
103				<i>Ocimum adscendens</i>	NE	
104			Lemon basil	<i>Ocimum americanum</i>	NE	
105			Sacred basil	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Scrophulariaceae				
106			Thyme leaved gratiola	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	LC	Medicinal
		Verbenaceae				
107			Lantana	<i>Lantana camara</i>	NE	
108			Heart-Leaf Velvet Bur	<i>Priva cordifolia</i>	NE	

109				Chinese chaste tree	<i>Vitex negundo</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Solanales						
		Convolvulaceae					
110				Clustered woodrose	<i>Argyreia cymosa</i>	NE	
111				Little Glory	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i>	NE	Medicinal
112				Swamp cabbage	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	LC	
113				Hedge glory	<i>Ipomea carnea</i>	NE	
114				Scarlet morning glory	<i>Ipomea hederifolia</i>	NE	Medicinal
115				Morning glory	<i>Ipomoea maxima</i>	NE	
116				English morning glory	<i>Ipomoea nil</i>	NE	
117				Lesser glory	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i>	NE	Medicinal
118				Clustered morning glory	<i>Ipomoea staphylina</i>	NE	
119				Chinese moon creeper	<i>Merremia tridentata</i>	NE	Medicinal
120				Midnapore creeper	<i>Rivea hypocrateriformis</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Cuscutaceae					
121				Yellow dodder	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	NE	
		Solanaceae					
122				Indian thorn apple	<i>Datura metel</i>	NE	Medicinal
123				Country gooseberry	<i>Physalis minima</i>	NE	Medicinal
124				Black nightshade	<i>Solanum americanum</i>	NE	Medicinal
125				Red Pea Eggplant.	<i>Solanum trilobatum</i>	NE	
126				Winter cherry	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Zygophyllales						
		Zygophyllaceae					
127				Land caltrop	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Malpighiales						
		Euphorbiaceae					
128				Indian Acalypha	<i>Acalypha indica</i>	NE	Medicinal
129				Ban tulsi	<i>Croton bonapladianus</i>	NE	
130				Green poinsettia	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	NE	
131				Common surge	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	NE	Medicinal

132				Graceful Sandmat	<i>Euphorbia hypercifolia</i>	NE	
133				Indian snow berry	<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i>	NE	
134				Castor	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Phyllanthaceae					
135				Carry me seed	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>	NE	Medicinal
136				Madras Leaf-Flower	<i>Phyllanthus maderaspatensis</i>	NE	Medicinal
137				Black-Honey Shrub	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Violaceae					
138				Spade flower	<i>Hybanthus ennespermus</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Fabales						
		Caesalpiaceae					
139				Bonduc/Physic nut	<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	NE	Medicinal
140				Indian laburnum	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	NE	Medicinal
141				Mexican palo verde	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	NE	
142				Tanner's Cassia	<i>Senna auriculata</i>	NE	Medicinal
143				Coffee weed	<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	NE	Medicinal
144				Sickle senna	<i>Senna tora</i>	NE	Medicinal
145				Tamarind	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	NE	
146				Shaggy wild Indigo	<i>Tephrosia villosa</i>	LC	
		Fabaceae					
147				Soft sola	<i>Aeschynomene aspera</i>	LC	
148				Lanceleaf alyce clover	<i>Alysicarpus bupleurifolius</i>	NE	
149				Alyce clover	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	NE	
150				Sword bean	<i>Canavalia gladiata</i>	NE	Medicinal
151				Pea flower	<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	NE	Medicinal
152				Rattle weed	<i>Crotalaria medicaginea</i>	NE	
153				Shisham	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	NE	
154				Creeping tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	LC	Medicinal
155				Perennial Soybean	<i>Glycine javanica</i>	NE	
156				Birdsville Indigo	<i>Indigofera linnaei</i>	NE	
157				Common Indigo	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	NE	Medicinal

158				Silky Snoutbean	<i>Rhynchosia rothii</i>	NE	
159				Prickly sesban	<i>Sesbania bispinosa</i>	LC	
160				Humming bird tree	<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	NE	Medicinal
161				Indigo Sauvage	<i>Tephrosia pumila</i>	NE	
162				Wild indigo	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	NE	Medicinal
163				Blue wiss	<i>Teramnus labialis</i>	NE	Medicinal
164				Three-lobe-leaf cowpea	<i>Vigna trilobata</i>	NE	
		Mimosaceae					
165				Babul tree	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	NE	Medicinal
166				Bitter albizia/Krishna siris	<i>Albizia amara</i>	LC	Medicinal
167				Siris tree	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	NE	
168				Curl brush bean	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	NE	
169				Indian mesquite	<i>Prosopis cineraria</i>	NE	
170				Mesquite	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	NE	
171				Rain tree	<i>Samanea saman</i>	NE	
		Molluginaceae					
172				Naket stemmed carpet weed	<i>Mollugo nudicantis</i>	NE	
	Cucurbitales						
		Cucurbitaceae					
173				Little gourd	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	NE	Medicinal
174				Garcen's bur cucumber	<i>Ctenolepis garcinii</i>	NE	
175				Striped cucumber	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i>	NE	Medicinal
176				Bitter gourd	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	NE	Medicinal
177				Madras pea pumpkin	<i>Mukia maderaspatana</i>	NE	
	Rosales						
		Moraceae					
178				Yellow-barked fig	<i>Ficus amplissima</i>	NE	
179				Banyan tree	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>	NE	Medicinal
180				Mysore fig	<i>Ficus drupacea</i>	NE	
181				Pipal tree	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	NE	

182				Cluster fig	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	NE	Medicinal
183				Siamese rough-bush	<i>Streblus asper</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Rhamnaceae					
184				Wild jujube	<i>Ziziphus oenoplia</i>	NE	
185				Indian Plum/Jujube	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Ulmaceae					
186				South Indian elm	<i>Holoptelea intergrifolia</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Myrtales						
		Comretaceae					
187				Arjun myrobalan	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Lythraceae					
188				Blistering Ammania	<i>Ammannia baccifera</i>	LC	
		Myrtaceae					
189				Jamun	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	NE	
		Onagraceae					
190				Water Primrose	<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i>	LC	
191				Primrose Willow	<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	NE	
192				Perennial Water Primrose	<i>Ludwigia perennis</i>	LC	
	Sapindales						
		Anacardiaceae					
193				Mango tree	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	NE	
		Meliaceae					
194				Neem tree	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Sapindaceae					
195				Balloon vine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	NE	Medicinal
	Malvales						
		Malvaceae					
196				Indian mallow	<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	NE	Medicinal
197				Tiny Flower Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus micranthus</i>	NE	Medicinal
198				Grape leaved mallow	<i>Hibiscus vitifolius</i>	NE	

199				Threelobe false mallow	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	NE	
200				Ceylon Swamp mallow	<i>Pavonia zeylanica</i>	NE	Medicinal
201				Horn bean leaved sida	<i>Sida acuta</i>	NE	Medicinal
202				Heart leaved sida	<i>Sida cordata</i>	NE	Medicinal
203				Prickly sida	<i>Sida spinosa</i>	NE	
		Sterculiaceae					
204				Boater bush	<i>Waltheria indica</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Tiliaceae					
205				Nalta jute	<i>Corchorus olitorius</i>	NE	
206				Wild jute	<i>Corchorus trilocularis</i>	NE	
207				Singapur cherry	<i>Muntingia calabura</i>	NE	
	Brassicales						
		Capparaceae					
208				Spider flower	<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Salvadoraceae					
209				Needle bush	<i>Azima tetracantha</i>	NE	Medicinal
		Capparidaceae					
210				Wild spider flower	<i>Cleome gynandra</i>	NE	Medicinal

*IUCN Status: VU=Vulnerable, LC=Least concern, NE=Not evaluated, DD = Data deficient.

Source: Dr. Sampath Kumara K. K. and Dr. S. Shishupala: Based on field surveys in November 2022.

List of Mammals recorded at Ankasamudra

S.No.	Order	Family	Common Name	Binomial Name	IUCN Status	Wildlife Protection Act
	Carnivora					
		Felidae				
1			Jungle cat	<i>Felis chaus</i>	LC	Schedule-I
		Canidae				
2			Bengal fox or Indian fox	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>	LC	
3			Indian jackal	<i>Canis aureus indicus</i>	LC	Schedule-I
		Herpestidae				
4			Indian grey mongoose	<i>Urva edwardsii</i>	LC	
		Viverridae				
5			Asian palm civet	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	LC	Schedule-I
6			Small India civet	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	LC	Schedule-I
	Chiroptera					
		Pteropodidae				
7			Indian Flying fox	<i>Pteropus medius</i>	LC	
8			Short-nosed fruit bat	<i>Cynopterus sphinx</i>	LC	

*IUCN Status: LC=Least concern

Source: Vijay Ittagi, Field staff at Ankasamudra, personal observations

List of Reptiles recorded at Ankasamudra

S No	Order	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	IUCN Status
	Testudines				
	Geoemydidae				
1			Indian Black Turtle	<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	LC
	Trionychidae				
2			Indian Flapshell Turtle	<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	VU
	Tricladida				
	Geoplanidae				
			Hammerhead worm	<i>Bipalium</i> sp.	
	Squamata				
	Varanidae				
3			Bengal Monitor	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	NT
	Agamidae				
4			Indian garden lizard	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	LC
5			Peninsular Rock Agama	<i>Psammophilus dorsalis</i>	LC
6			Fanthroated Lizard	<i>Sitana ponticeriana</i>	LC
	Chamaeleonidae				
7			Indian chameleon	<i>Chamaeleo zeylanicus</i>	LC
	Gekkonidae				
8			Northern house geko	<i>Hemidactylus flaviviridis</i>	LC
	Scincidae				
9			Keeled Grass Skink	<i>Eutropis carinata</i>	LC
	Typhlopidae				
10			Brahminy worm snake	<i>Indotyphlops braminus</i>	LC
	Boidae				
11			Red sand boa	<i>Eryx johnii</i>	NT
12			Common sand boa	<i>Eryx conicus</i>	NT
	Colubridae				
13			Common trinket snake	<i>Coelognathus helena</i>	LC

14			Bronze-back Tree snake	<i>Dendrelaphis tristis</i>	LC
15			Green and yellow cat snake	<i>Boiga flaviviridis</i>	LC
16			Green vine snake	<i>Oxybelis fulgidus</i>	LC
17			Common wolf snake	<i>Lycodon aulicus</i>	LC
18			Common kukri	<i>Oligodon arnensis</i>	VU
19			Russel's kukri	<i>Oligodon taeniolatus</i>	LC
20			Green keelback	<i>Rhabdophis plumbicolor</i>	LC
21			Checkered Keelback	<i>Fowlea piscator</i>	LC
			Indian Ratsnake	<i>Ptyas mucosa</i>	NE
Elapidae					
22			Common krait	<i>Bungarus caeruleus</i>	
23			Specktakeld cobra	<i>Naja naja</i>	LC
Viperidae					
24			Russell's Viper	<i>Daboia russelii</i>	NE
25			Saw-scaled Viper	<i>Echis carinatus</i>	LC

*IUCN Status: VU=Vulnerable, NT, Near threatened, LC=Least concern, NE=Not evaluated

Source: Vijay Ittagi, Field staff at Ankasamudra, personal observations

List of Birds recorded at Ankasamudra

S.No.	Order	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	Residency Status	IUCN Status
Anseriformes						
Anatidae						
1			Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	BR	LC
2			Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	M	LC
3			Knob-billed Duck (Comb Duck)	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	BR	LC
4			Ruddy Shelduck(Brahminy Duck)	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	M	LC
5			Cotton Pygmy-Goose (Cotton Teal)	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	R	LC
6			Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	M	LC
7			Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	M	LC
8			Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	M	LC
9			Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	M	LC
10			Indian Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	BR	LC
11			Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	M	LC
12			Green-winged Teal (Common Teal)	<i>Anas crecca</i>	M	LC
13			Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	M	LC
14			Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	M	VU
Galliformes						
Phasianidae						
15			Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	R	LC
16			Painted Spurfowl	<i>Galloperdix lunulata</i>	R	LC
17			Grey Francolin	<i>Ortygornis pondicerianus</i>	BR	LC
18			Painted Francolin	<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	R	LC
19			Jungle Bush-Quail	<i>Perdica asiatica</i>	R	LC
Phoenicopteriformes						
Phoenicopteridae						
20			Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	M	LC

	Podicipediformes					
	Podicipedidae					
21		Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	BR	LC	
	Columbiformes					
	Columbidae					
22		Rock Pigeon (Blue Rock Pigeon)	Columba livia	R	LC	
23		Eurasian Collared-Dove	Streptopelia decaocto	BR	LC	
24		Red Collared-Dove (Red Turtle-Dove)	Streptopelia tranquebarica	BR	LC	
25		Laughing Dove (Little Brown Dove)	Spilopelia senegalensis	R	LC	
26		Yellow-footed Green-Pigeon	Treron phoenicopterus	R	LC	
	Pterocliiformes					
	Pteroclididae					
27		Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	Pterocles exustus	R	LC	
	Cuculiformes					
	Cuculidae					
28		Greater Coucal	Centropus sinensis	BR	LC	
29		Blue-faced Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus viridirostris	R	LC	
30		Pied Cuckoo (Jacobin Cuckoo)	Clamator jacobinus	R	LC	
31		Asian Koel	Eudynamys scolopaceus	R	LC	
32		Grey-bellied Cuckoo	Cacomantis passerinus	R	LC	
33		Common Hawk-Cuckoo	Hierococyx varius	R	LC	
	Caprimulgiformes					
	Caprimulgidae					
34		Indian Nightjar	Caprimulgus asiaticus	R	LC	
	Apodiformes					
	Apodidae					
35		Little Swift (Indian House Swift)	Apus affinis	R	LC	
36		Asian Palm Swift	Cypsiurus balasiensis	BR	LC	
	Gruiformes					
	Rallidae					

37			Eurasian Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	BR	LC
38			Eurasian Coot	Fulica atra	BR	LC
39			Grey-headed Swamphen (Purple Swamphen)	Porphyrio poliocephalus	BR	LC
40			White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	BR	LC
41			Ruddy-breasted Crake	Zapornia fusca	R	LC
42			Baillon's Crake	Zapornia pusilla	R	LC
Charadriiformes						
Burhinidae						
43			Indian Thick-knee (Indian Stone-curlew)	Burhinus indicus	R	LC
44			Great Thick-knee (Great Stone-curlew)	Esacus recurvirostris	R	LC
Recurvirostridae						
45			Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	BR	LC
Charadriidae						
46			Pacific Golden-Plover	Pluvialis fulva	M	LC
47			Yellow-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus malabaricus	R	LC
48			Red-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus indicus	BR	LC
49			Kentish Plover	Charadrius alexandrinus	R	LC
50			Little Ringed Plover	Charadrius dubius	R	LC
Rostratulidae						
51			Greater Painted-Snipe	Rostratula benghalensis	R	LC
Jacanidae						
52			Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus	R	LC
53			Bronze-winged Jacana	Metopidius indicus	R	LC
Scolopacidae						
54			Black-tailed Godwit	Limosa limosa	M	NT
55			Ruff	Calidris pugnax	M	LC
56			Temminck's Stint	Calidris temminckii	M	
57			Little Stint	Calidris minuta	M	
58			Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	M	LC

59			Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	M	LC
60			Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	M	LC
61			Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	M	LC
62			Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	M	LC
63			Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	M	LC
64			Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	M	LC
65			Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	M	LC
66			Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	M	LC
Turnicidae						
67			Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	R	LC
Glareolidae						
68			Indian Courser	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	R	LC
Glareolidae						
69			Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	M	LC
70			Small Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	R	LC
Laridae						
71			Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	M	LC
72			Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	M	LC
73			Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	M	LC
74			Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	M	LC
75			River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	BR	VU
Ciconiiformes						
Ciconiidae						
76			Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	R	LC
77			Asian Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	R	LC
78			Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	M	VU
79			Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	BR	NT
Suliformes						
Anhingidae						
80			Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	BR	NT

		Phalacrocoracidae				
81			Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	BR	LC
82			Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	BR	LC
83			Indian Cormorant (Indian Shag)	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	BR	LC
		Pelecaniformes				
		Pelecanidae				
84			Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	BR	NT
		Ardeidae				
85			Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	R	LC
86			Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	R	LC
87			Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	BR	LC
88			Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	R	LC
89			Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	BR	LC
90			Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	BR	LC
91			Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	BR	LC
92			Western Reef-Heron (Western Reef-Egret)	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	M	LC
93			Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	BR	LC
94			Indian Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	BR	LC
95			Striated Heron (Little Heron)	<i>Butorides striata</i>	R	LC
96			Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	BR	LC
		Threskiornithidae				
97			Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	BR	LC
98			Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	BR	NT
99			Red-naped Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	BR	LC
100			Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	BR	LC
		Accipitriformes				
		Pandionidae				
101			Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	M	LC
		Accipitridae				

102			Black-winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus	BR	LC
103			Oriental Honey-buzzard	Pernis ptilorhynchus	R	LC
104			Short-toed Snake-Eagle	Circaetus gallicus	R	LC
105			Indian Spotted Eagle	Clanga hastata	R	VU
106			Greater Spotted Eagle	Clanga clanga	M	VU
107			Booted Eagle	Hieraaetus pennatus	M	LC
108			Steppe Eagle	Aquila nipalensis	M	EN
109			Bonelli's Eagle	Aquila fasciata	R	LC
110			White-eyed Buzzard	Butastur teesa	BR	LC
111			Eurasian Marsh-Harrier	Circus aeruginosus	M	LC
112			Pallid Harrier	Circus macrourus	M	NT
113			Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus	M	LC
114			Shikra	Accipiter badius	BR	LC
115			Black Kite	Milvus migrans	R	LC
116			Brahminy Kite	Haliastur indus	BR	LC
Strigiformes						
Strigidae						
117			Barn Owl	Tyto alba	R	LC
118			Spotted Owlet	Athene brama	R	LC
119			Mottled Wood-Owl	Strix ocellata	R	LC
Bucerotiformes						
Upupidae						
120			Eurasian Hoopoe	Upupa epops	R	LC
Bucerotidae						
121			Indian Grey Hornbill	Ocyrceros birostris	R	LC
Coraciiformes						
Alcedinidae						
122			Common Kingfisher (Small Blue Kingfisher)	Alcedo atthis	R	LC
123			White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	BR	LC

124			Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	R	LC
		Meropidae				
125			Asian Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	BR	LC
126			Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	R	LC
		Coraciidae				
127			Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	R	LC
		Piciformes				
		Megalaimidae				
128			Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	BR	LC
130			White-cheeked Barbet (Small Green Barbet)	<i>Psilopogon viridis</i>	R	LC
131			Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	M	LC
		Picidae				
132			Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>	R	LC
133			White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	R	LC
134			Black-rumped Flameback (Lesser Goldenbacked Woodpecker)	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	R	LC
		Falconiformes				
		Falconidae				
135			Red-necked Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	R	NT
136			Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	M	LC
		Psittaciformes				
		Psittaculidae				
137			Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	BR	LC
138			Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	R	LC
		Passeriformes				
		Pittidae				
139			Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	M	LC
		Campephagidae				
140			Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	R	LC

141		Large Cuckooshrike	Coracina macei	R	LC
142		Black-headed Cuckooshrike	Lalage melanoptera	R	LC
		Oriolidae			
143		Indian Golden Oriole	Oriolus kundoo	M	LC
		Aegithinidae			
144		Common Iora	Aegithina tiphia	R	LC
		Dicruridae			
145		Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus	BR	LC
146		Ashy Drongo	Dicrurus leucophaeus	M	LC
147		White-bellied Drongo	Dicrurus caerulescens	R	LC
		Monarchidae			
148		Indian Paradise-Flycatcher	Terpsiphone paradisi	R	LC
		Laniidae			
149		Isabelline Shrike	Lanius isabellinus	M	LC
150		Brown Shrike	Lanius cristatus	M	LC
151		Bay-backed Shrike	Lanius vittatus	BR	LC
152		Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach	BR	LC
		Corvidae			
153		Rufous Treepie	Dendrocitta vagabunda	R	LC
154		House Crow	Corvus splendens	R	LC
155		Large-billed Crow	Corvus macrorhynchos	R	LC
		Paridae			
156		Cinereous Tit	Great Tit	R	LC
		Alaudidae			
157		Rufous-tailed Lark	Ammomanes phoenicura	R	LC
158		Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark (Ashy-crowned Finch-Lark)	Eremopterix griseus	R	LC
159		Jerdon's Bushlark	Mirafrja affinis	R	LC
160		Indian Bushlark (Red-winged Bushlark)	Mirafrja erythroptera	R	LC

161		Mongolian Short-toed Lark (Sykes's Short-toed Lark)	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>	M	LC
162		Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	R	LC
Cisticolidae					
163		Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	BR	LC
164		Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	R	LC
165		Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	R	LC
166		Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	BR	LC
167		Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	BR	LC
168		Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	BR	LC
169		Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	M	LC
Acrocephalidae					
170		Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	M	LC
171		Sykes's Warbler	<i>Iduna rama</i>	M	LC
172		Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	M	LC
173		Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	M	LC
174		Clamorous Reed Warbler (Indian Great Reed Warbler)	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	R	LC
Hirundinidae					
175		Dusky Crag-Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne concolor</i>	R	LC
176		Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	M	LC
177		Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	R	LC
178		Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	R	LC
179		Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	R	LC
Pycnonotidae					
180		Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	BR	LC
181		Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	R	LC
182		Yellow-throated Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	R	LC
183		White-browed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	R	LC
Phylloscopidae					

184			Hume's Warbler	Phylloscopus humei	M	LC
185			Tickell's Leaf Warbler	Phylloscopus affinis	M	LC
186			Common Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita	M	LC
187			Green Warbler	Phylloscopus nitidus	M	LC
188			Greenish Warbler	Phylloscopus trochiloides	M	LC
			Sylviidae			
189			Lesser Whitethroat	Curruca curruca	M	LC
190			Eastern Orphean Warbler	Curruca crassirostris	M	LC
191			Yellow-eyed Babbler	Chrysomma sinense	R	LC
			Zosteropidae			
192			Indian White-eye	Oriental White-eye	R	LC
			Leiothrichidae			
193			Tawny-bellied Babbler	Dumetia hyperythra	R	LC
194			Large Grey Babbler	Argya malcolmi	R	LC
195			Yellow-billed Babbler	Argya affinis	R	LC
196			Common Babbler	Argya caudata	R	LC
			Sturnidae			
197			Rosy Starling	Pastor roseus	M	LC
198			Indian Pied Starling (Pied Myna)	Gracupica contra		LC
199			Brahminy Starling	Sturnia pagodarum	R	LC
200			Chestnut-tailed Starling	Sturnia malabarica	M	LC
201			Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis	R	LC
			Muscicapidae			
202			Asian Brown Flycatcher	Muscicapa dauurica	M	LC
203			Indian Robin	Copsychus fulicatus	R	LC
204			Oriental Magpie-Robin	Copsychus saularis	R	LC
205			Verditer Flycatcher	Eumyias thalassinus	M	LC
206			Indian Blue Robin	Larvivora brunnea	M	LC
207			Bluethroat	Luscinia svecica	M	LC

208		Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula ruficauda</i>	M	LC
209		Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	M	LC
210		Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	M	LC
211		Blue-capped Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>		LC
212		Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	M	LC
213		Siberian Stonecha (Common Stonechat)	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	M	NE
214		Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	R	LC
Dicaeidae					
205		Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	R	LC
216		Pale-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	R	LC
Nectariniidae					
217		Purple-rumped Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i>	BR	LC
218		Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	BR	LC
Ploceidae					
219		Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	R	LC
219		Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	BR	LC
220		Black-breasted Weaver (Bengal Weaver)	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	R	LC
Estrildidae					
221		Indian Silverbill (White-throated Munia)	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	BR	LC
222		Scaly-breasted Munia (Spotted Munia)	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	BR	LC
223		White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	R	LC
224		Tricolored Munia (Black-headed Munia)	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	R	LC
225		Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	BR	LC
Passeridae					
226		House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	R	LC
227		Yellow-throated Sparrow (Chestnut-shouldered Petronia)	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	R	LC
Motacillidae					
228		Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	M	LC
229		Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	M	LC

230		Eastern Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla tschutschensis	M	LC
231		Citrine Wagtail	Motacilla citreola	M	LC
232		White-browed Wagtail (Large Pied Wagtail)	Motacilla maderaspatensis	R	LC
233		White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	M	LC
234		Paddyfield Pipit	Anthus rufulus	BR	LC
235		Tawny Pipit	Anthus campestris	M	LC
236		Tree Pipit	Anthus trivialis	M	LC
Fringillidae					
237		Common Rosefinch	Carpodacus erythrinus	M	LC
Emberizidae					
238		Black-headed Bunting	Emberiza melanocephala	M	LC
239		Red-headed Bunting	Emberiza bruniceps	M	LC
240		Grey-necked Bunting (Grey-hooded Bunting)	Emberiza buchanani	M	LC

Notes: Residency Status: BR= Breeding resident, R= Resident, M= Migrant. **IUCN status:** EN = Endangered, VU= Vulnerable, NT= Near threatened, LC= Least Concern

Source: eBird 2022, Raju Ankasamudra, S. Subramanya

eBird. 2022. eBird: An online database of bird distribution and abundance [web application]. eBird, Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, New York. Available: <http://www.ebird.org>. (Accessed: Date 18-12-2022).

List of Fishes recorded at Ankasamudra

S.No.	Order	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nativity	IUCN Category	Endemism
Beloniformes							
Hemiramphidae							
1			Red-tipped halfbeak	Hyporhamphus xanthopterus	Exotic	VU	
Cichliformes							
Cichlidae							
2			Nile tilapia	Oreochromis nilotica	Exotic	LC	
3			orange chromide	<i>Pseudetroplus maculatus</i>	Native	LC	Endemic
Cypriniformes							
Botiidae							
4			Zebra loach	Botia striata	Native	EN	Endemic
Cyprinidae							
5			Ariza labeo,	Cirrhinus ariza	Native	LC	
6			Ray-finned fish	Cirrhinus mrigala	Native	LC	Introduced
7			Carplets	<i>Amblypharyngodon sp.</i>	Native	LC	
8			Common carp	<i>Cyprinus carnaticus/carpio</i>	Exotic	VU	
9			Arulius barb	Dawkinsia arulius	Native	EN	Endemic
10			Catla	Gibelion catla	Native	LC	
11			Krishna carp	<i>Hypselobarbus dobsoni</i>	Native	DD	
12			Kolus barb	<i>Hypselobarbus kolus</i>	Native	VU	Endemic to Western Ghats
13			Orangefin labeo	<i>Labeo calbasu</i>	Native	LC	
14			Bombay labeo	<i>Labeo porcellus</i>	Native	LC	
15			Rohu	<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Translocated	LC	
16			Ray-finned fish	<i>Osteobrama peninsularis</i>	Native	DD	
17			Pool barb	<i>Puntius sophore</i>	Native	LC	
18			Ticto barb	<i>Puntius ticto</i>		LC	

19			Reddiah razorbelly minnow	<i>Salmostoma balookee</i>	Native	LC	
20			Nukta	<i>Schismatorhynchus nukta</i>	Native	EN	Endemic
21			Mahseer	<i>Tor sp.</i>	Native, unknown	LC	
Perciformes							
Ambassidae							
22			Elongate glassy perchlet	<i>Chanda nama</i>	Native	LC	
Anabantidae							
23			Climbing perch	<i>Anabas testudineus</i>		LC	
Channidae							
24			Giant snakehead	<i>Channa marulius</i>	Native	LC	
25			Striped snakehead	<i>Channa striata</i>	Native	LC	
Siluriformes							
Ailiidae							
26			Indian takree	<i>Proeutropiichthys takree</i>	Native	LC	Endemic
Bagridae							
27			Day's mystus	<i>Mystus bleekeri</i>	Native	LC	
28			Mystus	<i>Mystus seengtee</i>	Native	LC	
29			Striped dwarf catfish	<i>Mystus vittatus</i>	Native	LC	
30			Bagrid catfish	<i>Hemibagrus maydelli</i>	Native	LC	Endemic to Cauvery
31			Bagrid catfish	<i>Rita gogra</i>	Native	LC	Endemic
32			Deccan Rita	<i>Rita kuturnee</i>	Native	LC	Endemic
33			Giant river-catfish	<i>Sperata seenghala</i>	Native	LC	
Clariidae							
34			African sharptooth catfish	<i>Clarias gariepinus</i>	Native	LC	

		Schilbeidae					
35			Khavalchor catfish	<i>Neotropius khavalchor</i>	Native	DD	
36			Indian potasi	<i>Pachypterus atherinoides</i>	Native	LC	
		Siluridae					
37			Butter catfish	<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i>	Native	NT	
38			Mulley	<i>Wallago attu</i>	Native	VU	
		Synbranchiformes					
		Mastacembelidae					
39			Zig-Zag Eel	<i>Macroganthus armatus</i>	Native	LC	
40			Striped Spiny Eel	<i>Mastacembelus pancalus</i>	Native	NT	
		Decapoda					
		Palaemonidae					
41			Giant river prawn	<i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	Native	LC	

*Notes: IUCN status: EN=Endangered, Vu= Vulnerable, NT= Near threatened, DD= Data deficient, NE=Not evaluated; NK=Not known

Sources: Naren Sreenivasan, Conservation Biologist, Conservation Sub-committee, Wildlife Association of South India, Bengaluru, Karnataka 560047. Email: conservation@wasiindia.com; Mobile:+91 9480 484523 & Vijay Ittagi, Hagaribommanhalli

List of Frogs recorded at Ankasamudra

S.No.	Order	Family	Common Name	Scientific name	IUCN Status
	Anura				
		Dicroglossidae			
1			Common Skittering Frog	<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i>	LC
		Rhacophoridae			
2			Chunam Tree Frog	<i>Polypedates maculatus</i>	LC
		Bufo			
3			Asian Common Toad	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	LC

List incomplete. **Source of Information:** Vijay Ittagi, Hagaribommanhalli

List of Butterflies recorded at Ankasamudra

S. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	IUCN Status
Family: Lycaenidae			
1	Red pierrot	<i>Talicauda nyseus</i>	LC
2	Rounded pierrot	<i>Tarucus extricatus</i>	NE
3	Bright babul blue	<i>Azonus ubaldus</i>	LC
4	Plumbeous silverline	<i>Cigaritis schistacea</i>	NE
Family: Nymphalidae			
5	Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala limniace</i>	NE
6	Plain Tiger	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	LC
7	Common Crow	<i>Euploe core</i>	VU
8	Double-branded Crow	<i>Euploea sylvester</i>	NE
9	Common Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis leda</i>	NE
10	Baronet	<i>Euthalia nais</i>	NE
11	Tawny Coster	<i>Acrae terpsicore</i>	NE
12	Yellow Pansy	<i>Junonia hierta</i>	LC
13	Lemon pancy	<i>Junonia lemonias</i>	NE
14	Daniad Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas horsfieldii</i>	NE
15	Southern duffer	<i>Discophora lepida</i>	NE
Family: Pieridae			
16	Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	NE
17	Small Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema brigitta</i>	NE
18	Common Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	NE
19	Mottled Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i>	NE
20	Common Jezebel	<i>Delias eucharis</i>	NE
21	Crimson Tip	<i>Colotis danae</i>	NE
22	Yellow Orange Tip	<i>Ixias pyrene</i>	NE
Family: Papilionidae			
23	Common Jay	<i>Graphium doson</i>	NE
24	Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	NE
25	Common Lime	<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	NE
26	Common Rose	<i>Pachliopta aristolochiae</i>	LC
27	Crimson Rose	<i>Pachliopta hector</i>	LC

Source of Information: Vijay Ittagi, Hagaribommanahalli, Vijayanagara District.

List of Odonata recorded at Ankasamudra

S. No.	Suborder	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	IUCN Status
	Anisoptera				
		Gomphidae			
1			<i>Davidioides martini</i>	Syrandiri clubtail,	DD
2			<i>Merogomphus longistigma</i>	Long-legged clubtail	DD
3			<i>Ictinogomphus rapax</i>	Indian Common Clubtail	LC
		Libellulidae			
4			<i>Acisoma panorpoides</i>	Trumpet-Tail/ Grizzled Pintail	LC
5			<i>Brachydiplax sobrina</i>	Little Blue Marsh Hawk	LC
6			<i>Brachythemis contaminata</i>	Ditch Jewel	LC
7			<i>Bradinopyga geminata</i>	Granite Ghost	LC
8			<i>Cratilla lineata</i>	Emerald banded skimmer	LC
9			<i>Crocothemis servilia</i>	Ruddy Marsh Skimmer / Scarlet Skimmer	LC
10			<i>Diplacodes lefebvrii</i>	Black Ground Skimmer/ Black Percher	LC
11			<i>Diplacodes nebulosa</i>	Black-tipped Ground Skimmer / Charcoal-winged Percher	LC
12			<i>Diplacodes trivialis</i>	Blue Ground Skimmer/ Chalky Percher	LC
13			<i>Epithemis mariae</i>	Ruby-tailed Hawknet	LC
14			<i>Neurothemis tullia</i>	Pied Paddy Skimmer	LC
15			<i>Indolestes gracilis</i>	Davenport's false spreadwing	LC
16			<i>Orthetrum sabina</i>	Green Marsh Hawk/Slender Skimmer	LC
17			<i>Orthetrum taeniolatum</i>	Taeniolate Marsh Hawk / Little Skimmer	LC
18			<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	Wandering Glider	LC
19			<i>Potamarcha congener</i>	Yellow-tailed Ashy Skimmer	LC
20			<i>Rhyothemis variegata</i>	Common Picturewing	LC
21			<i>Tamea basilaris</i>	Red Marsh Trotter / Keyhole Glider	LC
22			<i>Tamea limbata</i>	Black Marsh Trotter / Ferruginos Glider	LC
23			<i>Trithemis aurora</i>	Crimson Marsh Glider / Crimson Dropwing	LC
24			<i>Trithemis pallidinervis</i>	Long-legged Marsh Glider / Dancing Dropwing	LC
	Zygoptera				
		Lestidae			

25			<i>Lestes elatus</i>	Emerald Spreadwing	LC
		Platycnemididae			
26			<i>Copera marginipes</i>	Yellow Bush Dart / Yellow Featherlegs	LC
		Coenagrionidae			
27			<i>Agriocnemis pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Dartlet / Wandering Midget	LC
28			<i>Ceriagrion coromandelianum</i>	Coromandel Marsh Dart	LC
29			<i>Ischnura rubilio</i>	Western Golden Dartlet	LC
30			<i>Ischnura senegalensis</i>	Senegal Golden Dartlet / Common Bluetail	LC
31			<i>Pseudagrion decorum</i>	Three-lined Dart/ Three-striped Blue Dart/ Three-lined Sprite	LC
32			<i>Pseudagrion microcephalum</i>	Blue Grass Dartlet / Blue Riverdamsel	LC

Source of Information: Adavanne Shivaprakash, Mysore, Mysore District and Vijay Ittagi, Hagaribommanahalli, Vijayanagara District.

Counts of top 25 bird species recorded at Ankasamudra with dates

S. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Count	Date	Observer
1	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	12,000	14 December 2018	Raju Ankasamudra
2	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	11,450	25 February 2021	Subbu Subramanya
3	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	8450	25 February 2021	Subbu Subramanya
4	M Black-headed Ibis*	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	3470	25 February 2021	Subbu Subramanya
5	Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	3400	14 December 2018	Raju Ankasamudra
6	Indian Cormorant (Indian Shag)	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	3000	26 February 2021	Subbu Subramanya
7	Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	2000	04 February 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
8	Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	1000	20 December 2021	Guruprasad, J.
9	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	1000	08 April 2022	Varun Sharma
10	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	1000	31 January 2021	Sandeep Channappa
11	Painted Stork*	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	982	26 February 2021	Subbu Subramanya
12	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	500	29 December 2018	Raju Ankasamudra
13	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	460	26 February 2021	Subbu Subramanya
14	Indian Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	300	24 February 2022	Guruprasad, J.
15	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	300	04 September 2020	Raju Ankasamudra
16	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	300	20 September 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
17	Tricolored Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	300	27 January 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
18	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	250	14 December 2018	Raju Ankasamudra
19	Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	245	24 January 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
20	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	200	01 March 2020	Raju Ankasamudra
21	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	163	02 January 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
22	Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	150	03 October 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
23	Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	113	30 October 2019	Raju Ankasamudra
24	Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	100	08 April 2020	Raju Ankasamudra
25	Grey-headed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	94	28 June 2020	Vijay Ittagi

* Supports more than 1% of the world population of the species

Source: eBird. 2022. eBird: An online database of bird distribution and abundance [web application]. eBird, Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, New York. Available: <http://www.ebird.org>. (Accessed: Date 18-12-2022)