

Annex I - Endemic species in Biwa-ko

	Common name	Scientific name	IUCN status	Japan Red List
Pisces	"Wataka"	<i>Ischikauia steenackeri</i>	none	EN
	"Abura higai"	<i>Sarcocheilichthys biwaensis</i>	none	CR
	"Sujinuma dojou"	<i>Cobitis</i> sp. L	none	EN
	"Sujinuma dojou"	<i>Cobitis</i> sp. S	none	EN
	"Iwatoko namazu"	<i>Silurus lithophilus</i>	none	NT
	"Honmoroko"	<i>Gnathopogon caeruleus</i>	none	CR
	"Isaza"	<i>Gymnogobius isaza</i>	none	CR
	"Biwako oonamazu"	<i>Silurus Biwaensis</i>	none	
	"Biwa higai"	<i>Sarcocheilichthys variegatus microoculus</i>	none	
	Crucian carp "Gengorou buna"	<i>Carassius cuvieri</i>	none	EN
	Round crucian carp "Nigoro buna"	<i>Carassius auratus grandoculis</i>	none	EN
	"Biwa masu"	<i>Oncorhynchus masou</i> subsp.	none	NT
	"Sugomoroko"	<i>Squalidus chankaensis biwae</i>	none	NT
	"Biwa yoshinobori"	<i>Rhinogobius</i> sp. BW	none	DD
	"Utsusemi kajika"	<i>Cottus reinii</i>	none	EN
Mollusks	"Ikechougai"	<i>Hyriopsis schlegeli</i>	none	CR+EN
	"Oguranumagai"	<i>Oguranodonta ogurae</i>	none	CR+EN
	"Futomaki kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania dilatata</i>	none	DD
	"Nangou kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania fluvialis</i>	none	DD
	"Kuro kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania fuscata</i>	none	VU
	"Nakaseko kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania nakasekoe</i>	none	CR+EN
	"Ooura kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania ourense</i>	none	DD
	"Tatejiwa kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania rugosa</i>	none	DD
	"Otoko tateboshigai"	<i>Inversiunio reinianus</i>	none	VU
	"Nagatanishi"	<i>Heterogen longispira</i>	none	NT
	"Ibo kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania multigranosa</i>	none	NT
	"Mori kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania morii</i>	none	NT
	"Takeshima kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania takeshimensis</i>	none	NT
	"Hosomaki kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania arenicola</i>	none	NT
	"Shiraishi kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania shiraishiensis</i>	none	NT
	"Menkarasugai"	<i>Cristaria plicata clessini</i>	none	NT
	"Marudobugai"	<i>Anodonta calipygos</i>	none	VU

	"Setashijimi"	<i>Corbicula sandai</i>	none	VU
	"Hirokuchihiramakigai "	<i>Choanomphalodes amplificatus</i>	none	
	"Tatehida kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania decipiens</i>	none	NT
	"Habe kawanina"	<i>Semisulcospira Biwamelania habei</i>	none	
	"Yamato kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania niponica</i>	none	NT
	"Kagome kawanina"	<i>Biwamelania reticulata</i>	none	NT
	"Biwako mizushitadami"	<i>Biwakoalvata biwaensis</i>	none	NT
	"Kadohiramakigai"	<i>Choanomphalodes perstriatulus</i>	none	NT
	"Oumigai"	<i>Radix onychia</i>	none	NT
	"Tateboshigai"	<i>Unio douglasiae biwae</i>	none	
	"Sasanohagai"	<i>Lanceolaria oxyrhyncha</i>	none	
	"Kawamura mameshijimi"	<i>Pisidium kawamurai</i>	none	
Insecta	"Kawamura nabebutamushi"	<i>Aphelocheirus kawamurae</i>	none	CR+EN
	"Biwako shirokagerou"	<i>Ephoron limnobium</i>	none	DD
	"Biwako eguritobikera"	<i>Apatania biwaensis</i>	none	
Crustacea	"Biwa mijinko"	<i>Daphnia biwaensis</i>	none	
	"Ananderu yokoebi"	<i>Jesogammarus annandalei</i>	none	NT
	"Narita yokoebi"	<i>Jesogammarus naritai</i>	none	NT
	"Biwa kamaka"	<i>Kamaka biwae</i>	none	
Other Invertebrata	"Biwa tsubokamuri"	<i>Diffugia biwae</i>	none	
	"Ikaribiru"	<i>Ancyrobdella biwae</i>	none	DD
	"Biwa oozumushi"	<i>Bdellocephala annandalei</i>	none	CR+EN
Algae	"Sannenmo"	<i>Potamogeton biwaensis</i> Miki	none	
	"Nejiremo"	<i>Vallisneria natans</i> var. <i>biwaensis</i>	none	
phytoplankton	"Biwa kunshoumo"	<i>Pediastrum biwae</i>	none	
	"Suzuki keisou"	<i>Stephanodiscus suzukii</i>	none	
	"Suzuki keisou modoki"	<i>Stephanodiscus pseudosuzukii</i>	none	