

**REPUBLIC OF SERBIA**  
**INSTITUTE FOR NATURE CONSERVATION OF SERBIA**

**RAMSAR CONVENTION BUREAU**  
*Rue Mauvenery 28*  
*CH-1196 GLAND*  
*SWITZERLAND*

**NOMINATION OF SLANO KOPOVO FOR RAMSAR SITE**

**APPENDIX I**

**REVIEW OF CERTAIN BIRD SPECIES IN THE SLANO KOPOVO SPECIAL  
NATURE RESERVE**

The review includes the waterfowl species of the following families: Gaviidae, Podicipedidae, Ardeidae, Threskiornithidae, Ciconidae, Anatidae, Accipitridae, Pandionidae, Falconidae, Rallidae, Gruidae, Haematopodidae, Recurvirostridae, Burhinidae, Glareolidae, Charadriidae, Scolopacidae, Stercorariidae, Laridae, Sternidae, Strigidae and Hirundinidae.

Meanings of the marks and symbols:

1% level - The Ramsar Criterion 6. of 1% thresholds of biogeografichal population of spesces.

Data on population sizes in the area:

- I - breeding pairs
- II - wintering individuals
- III - individuals during the spring migration
- IV - individuals during the autumn migration

For each bird species (Appendix I) is given biggest number registered during one day in period 1990-2002. Numbers of birds during spring and autumn migration, as well as during winter period are shown through greatest number of individuals. Numbers of breeding birds are shown through number of breeding pairs. Total number of individuals that have visited this area during migration or wintering is much bigger, but it is not presented in table due to unsufficiently precise data from field. Birds which justify criterion six are highlighted grey.

Species	Status	I	II	III	IV	1% level
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	w/p VU	-	2	1-2	2-3	10,000
<i>Gavia arctica</i>	w/p VU	-	2-3	-	1	10,000
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	b/w LR:nt	2-3	-	3-5	10-15	3,400
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	b/w VU	1?	-	3-5	7	10,000
<i>Podiceps griseigena</i>	b/w DD	1*	-	2-3	2-5	1,000
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	b/w LR:lc	1-2	-	5-7	15	2,800
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	b/w LR:cd	-	-	11	15	1,450
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	b/w VU	8-10	-	3-5	6-10	900
<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	b/p VU	5-10	-	-	10-20	2,200
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	b/p LR:cd	2-4*	-	5-7	20-3	1,200
<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	b/p VU	-	-	3-5	4-8	600
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	b/p LR:cd	-	-	4	6	580
<i>Ardea alba</i>	b/w LR:cd	-	10	3	40	470
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	b/w LR:cd	-	12	13	35	2,200
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	b/p VU	3-4*	-	6	5	2,200
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	b/p VU	-	-	-	25	250
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	b/p LR:cd	-	-	6-10	10	4,000
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	b/p CR	-	-	2-4	1-2	530
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	b/p CR	-	-	25-30	40-50	120
<i>Cygnus olor</i>	b/p DD	-	2	1	2-3	450
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	w/p DD	-	-	1	5	170
<i>Anser fabalis</i>	w/p LR:cd	-	300	-	10	6,000
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	w/p LR:cd	-	2,300	50	600	5,300
<i>Anser erythropus</i>	w/p DD	-	300	-	15	110
<i>Anser anser</i>	b/w LR:cd	-	20	50	20	850
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	* DD	-	-	5	15	3,600
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	w/p DD	-	-	1-2	1-3	880
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	w/p DD	-	-	-	2	750
<i>Anas penelope</i>	w/p LR:cd	-	-	500	50	3,000
<i>Anas strepera</i>	b/w LR:nt	-	-	8-10	6-8	1,100
<i>Anas crecca</i>	p/w LR:lc	3-5*	300	30	800	10,600
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	b/w LR:cd	20-25	5,000	100	2,500	20,000
<i>Anas acuta</i>	b/w LR:cd	3-5	20	500	50	10,000
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	b/w VU	5-7	-	200	10	20,000
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	b/w LR:cd	15	-	50	1,500	4,500
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	b/w LR:nt	-	-	8-10	6-8	10,000
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	b/w LR:cd	5	-	80-100	420	420
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	b/p VU	1-2	-	20	50	530
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	b/w LR:cd	-	-	4	2	7,000
<i>Aythya marila</i>	w/p DD	-	-	1-2	2-4	1,500
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	w/p DD	-	1	-	-	5,400
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	w/p DD	-	1-2	-	1	15
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	w/p LR:cd	-	60	15	-	750
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	w/p VU	-	2-4	-	2	350
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	w/p DD	-	1	-	1	500
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	b/w LR:cd	-	-	5	2	100

Species	status	I	II	III	IV	1% level
Oxyura leucocephala	b/w EX	1962.* 1.b.	-	-	-	75
Milvus migrans	b/p VU	-	-	3	2	
Haliaeetus albicilla	b/w VU	-	5	2	4-5	
Circus aeruginosus	b/w VU	3-5		10-12	8-10	
Circus cyaneus	w/p VU	-	6	3	5-8	
Aquila pomarina	b/p LR:cd	-	-	1	1	
Aquila heliaca	b/w EN	-	-	1	1	
Pandion haliaetus	p/w VU	-	-	2	1	
Falco naumanni	b/p CR	3*	-	-	-	
Falco cherrug	b/w LR:cd	1*	-	1	2	
Rallus aquaticus	b/w VU	3-5*	-	?	?	7,000
Porzana porzana	b/w DD	?	-	2-5	3-5	10,000
Porzana pusilla	b/p DD	-	1-3*	-	-	150
Crex crex	b/p VU	?	-	2-3	2-4	4,500
Gallinula chloropus	b/w LR:nt	10-20	-	-	-	20,000
Fulica atra	b/w LR:lc	30-40	-	150	100	20,000
Grus grus	b/w (EX)*	-	50-100	15,000	13,000	600
Haematopus ostralegus	b/p CR	-	-	5	14	10,200
Himant. himantopus	b/p VU	-	-	2	-	340
Recurvirostra avosetta	b/p VU	15-20	-	200-250	400-500	470
Burhinus oedicnemus	b/p EN	-	-	-	7	380
Glareola pratincola	b/p EN	-	-	-	3-5	240
Charadrius dubius	b/p LR:nt	-	-	2-3	1-2	2,400
Charadrius hiaticula	w/p LR:cd	-	1	20	5	730
Charad. alexandrinus	b/w VU	10-15	20	-	10	410
Charadrius morinellus	p DD	-	-	10	4	750
Pluvialis apricaria	w/p LR:cd	-	-	10	200	8,000
Pluvialis squatarola	w/p LR:cd	-	-	11	2	2,500
Vanellus vanellus	b/w LR:nt	15-20	-	300	1650	20,000
Calidris alba	p LR:cd	-	-	1	2	1,400
Calidris minuta	p LR:lc	-	-	100	70	2,000
Calidris temminckii	p LR:cd	-	-	3	4	600
Calidris ferruginea	p LR:cd	-	-	2	4	7,400
Calidris alpina	w/p VU	-	-	20	300	3,000
Calidris canutus	p LR:cd	-	-	1	-	4,500
Limicola falcinellus	p VU	-	-	-	1	630
Philomachus pugnax	b/p LR:cd	-	-	100	700	20,000
Lymnocyrtus minimus	w/p VU	-	-	9	-	15,000
Gallinago gallinago	b/w LR:cd	-	-	7	5	20,000
Gallinago media	p VU	-	-	1-2	2-3	10,000
Scolopax rusticola	b/w VU	-	-	5-6	10-20	20,000
Limosa limosa	b/w VU	-	-	35	20	1,300
Limosa lapponica	w/p DD	-	-	20	10	1,200
Numenius phaeopus	p DD	-	-	320	100	2,300
Numenius tenuirostris	p CR	-	-	-	1-5	1
Numenius arquata	b/w VU	-	2	750	300	4,200

<b>Species</b>	<b>status</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>	<b>1% level</b>
Tringa erythropus	w/p LR:cd	-	-	200	50	1,000
Tringa totanus	b/w VU	5-10		10	20	3,400
Tringa stagnatilis	p/w LR:cd	-	-	2	1	370
Tringa nebularia	w/p LR:cd	-	-	2	2	3,100
Tringa ochropus	w/p LR:cd	-	-	4	2	14,500
Tringa glareola	w/p LR:cd	-	-	3	8	20,000
Actitis hypoleucos	b/w LR:cd	-	-	20	2	
Arenaria interpres	w/p DD	-	-	1	-	1,000
Phalaropus lobatus	p DD	-	-	2	-	
Stercorarius parasiticus	p DD	-	-	-	1	
Stercorarius longicaudus	p DD	-	-	1	-	
Larus minutus	w/p LR:cd	-	-	20	45	1,000
Larus ridibundus	b/w LR:lc	-	1,500	200	7,000	15,000
Larus cachinans	b/p LR:lc	-	500	300	400	7,000
Gelochelidon nilotica	p VU	-	-	1-2	1-2	
Sterna caspia	p VU	-	-	12	1	65
Sterna hirundo	b/p LR:cd	1-2	-	4	6	6,400
Sterna albifrons	b/p VU	-	-	3	1	960
Chlidonias hybridus	b/w VU	-	-	4	2	1,000
Chlidonias niger	b/p VU	-	-	30	-	4,000
Chlidonias leucopterus	b/p LR:cd	-	-	2	2	20,000
Asio flammeus	b/w VU	1-2	4	-	-	
Riparia riparia	b/p VU	-	-	-	15,000	