

Presidential decree 275 for the year 2000.

Sparlding, M.D; Fox, H. E; Allen, G.R; Davidson, N; Ferdana, Z.A; Finlayson, M; Halpern, B. S; Jorge, M.A; Lombana, Al; Lourie, S. A; Martin, K.D; McManus, E; Molnar, J; Recchina, C.A; Robertson, J; (2007). Marine Ecoregions of the World: A Bioregionalization of Coastal and Shelf Areas. *BioScience*. July/August 2007 / Vol. 57 No. 7.

Appendix: Species list of Detwah Lagoon Ramsar Site

Seagrass:

Family	Species
	<i>Halophila uninervis</i>
	<i>Halophila ovalis</i>
	<i>Cymodocea serrulata</i>
	<i>Cymodecea rotundata</i>

Marine Algal Species:

Goupe	Species
<i>Phaeophyta</i>	<i>Dictyota ceylanica</i>
	<i>Gracilaria canaliculata</i>
	<i>Sargassum sp.</i>
	<i>Spatoglossum sp.</i>
<i>Rhodophyta</i>	<i>Rosenvingea intricata</i>
	<i>Epiphytic filamentous algae</i>
	<i>Hypnea boergesenii</i>
	<i>Jania sp.</i>

Mollusc

Family	Species
	<i>Saccostrea cucullata</i>

Echinoderms

Family	Species
Holothuroidae	<i>Holothuria atra</i>
	<i>Holothuria edulis</i>
	<i>Holothuria leucospilota</i>

Synaptidae	<i>Synapta maculata</i>

Crustacea:

Family	Species
	<i>Ocypode saratan</i>
	<i>Uca inversa</i>
Grapsidae	<i>Grapsus albolineatus</i>
	<i>Grapsus granulatus</i>
	<i>Metopograpsus messor</i>
Goneplacidae	<i>Pseudozius caystrus</i>

Sponges:

Family	Species
	<i>cf. Psudoceratina arabica</i>
	<i>cf. Haliclona bawiana</i>

Fish species :

Family	Species
Carangidae	<i>Trachinotus baillonii (Lacepède 1801)</i>
Dasyatidae	<i>gen. sp.</i>
	<i>Pastinachus sephen (Forsskal 1775)</i>
	<i>Taeniura meyeni Müller & Henle, 1841</i>
	<i>Taeniura lymma (forsskal), 1775</i>
	<i>Himanture uarnak (forsskal)</i>
Gerreidae	<i>Gerres cf. oyena (Forsskål, 1775)</i>
	<i>Gerres filamentosus Cuvier 1829.</i>
Gobiidae	<i>gen. sp. 4</i>
	<i>Lotilia graciliosa Klausewitz, 1960</i>
Gymnuridae	<i>gen. sp.</i>
Haemulidae	<i>Pomadasyd sp.</i>
Leiognathidae	<i>Leiognathus sp. juv.</i>
Lethrinidae	<i>Lethrinus harak (Forsskål 1775)</i>
Mugilidae	<i>Ellochelon cf. vaigiensis</i>
Mugilidae	<i>gen. sp. indet (spp. mix)</i>
Myliobatidae	<i>Aetobatis narinari (Euphrasen 1790)</i>
Silliganidae	<i>Sillago cf. sihama (Forsskål, 1775)</i>
Sparidae	<i>Crenidens cf. crenidens (Forsskål, 1775)</i>
Sphyraenidae	<i>Sphyraena sp. juv.</i>
Syngnathidae	<i>gen. sp. 1 (belly striped with several silver bars)</i>
Terapontidae	<i>Terapon puta (Cuvier 1829)</i>

Birds:

English name	Species	Ocurrence
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron pecnoptus</i>	RB
Common kestrel	<i>Falco tennunculus</i>	RB
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>	RB/ ESSP
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	RB
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	PM/MV
Jouanin's Petrel	<i>Bulweria falaxx</i>	RB
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	RB
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	RB
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	PM/MV
Western Reef Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	NBV
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	PM/MV
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	RB
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	PM/MV
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	RB
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	PM/WV
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	PM/WV
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	PM/WV
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	PM/WV
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	PM/WV
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	PM/WV
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	PM/WV
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	PM/WV
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	PM/WV
Sooty Gull	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	RB
Baraba Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans barabensis</i>	PM/WV
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	V
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengaleensis</i>	PM/WV
Swift Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	PM/WV
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	PM/WV
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	
Whit-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>	

Annotations:

RB: Resident breeding .

RB/ END : Resident breeding and endemic

RB/ESSP: Resident breeding, endemic subspecies

PM/WV : Migratory and wintering

V : Migratory

Flora:

About 20 species of flora were recorded at the site.

Family	Species	Socotri Name
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton socotranus</i> (endemic)	مترر
Legumiae	<i>Tephrosia apollinea</i>	طفهر
	<i>Cissus subfolia</i>	عطرها
	<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	ضاد
	<i>Adenium obesum subsp. Socotranum</i> (endemic)	تريمو
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatroppha unicostata</i> (endemic)	سبره
	<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	مرخة
	<i>Lysum sp.</i>	سؤهر
	<i>Marua socotrana</i>	اشحب
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia arbuscola</i> (NT, Endemic)	امتى
	<i>Cissus sp.</i>	عطرها
	<i>Carphalea obovata</i> (endemic)	شبحط
Graminae	<i>Gram sp.</i>	كيطة
Graminae	<i>Gram sp1.</i>	
	<i>Indigofera sp.</i>	
	<i>Acacia sarcophylla</i>	حرحير
	<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	اشيرة, اجرة, اشهر
	<i>Cucumis prophetarum</i>	حجب, دجن
	<i>Pulicaria stephanocarps</i>	جربب, دريب