**Annex (I)**

**(a). List of Common Trees and Shrubs in the Ramsar Site; Dinder National Park, Sudan.**

# Scientific name Local name

1. ***Acacia mellifera* Kitir**
2. ***A. nubica* Laot**
3. ***A. Senegal* Hashab**
4. ***A. seyal var*. fistula Sofar abiad**
5. *A. seyal var. seyal* Talh
6. *A. siberiana* Kuk
7. ***A. nilotica* Sunt**
8. ***A. polycantha* Kakamou*t***
9. ***Albizia aylmeri* Sireira**
10. ***Adansonia digitata* Tabaldi**
11. ***Anogeissus leiocarpus* Al Sahab**
12. ***Balanites aegyptiaca* Higleig**
13. ***Boscia senegalensis* Mukheit**
14. ***Boswellia papyrifera* Tarag Tarag, Gafal**
15. ***Capparis decidua* Tundub**
16. ***Combretum aculeatum* Shuheit**
17. ***C. hartmanianum* Habil**
18. ***C. glutinosum* Habil**
19. *Commiphora africana* Gafal
20. ***Crateva adansonii* Dabkar**
21. ***Dalbergia melanoxylon* Abanous**
22. *Dichrostachys cinerea* Kadad
23. *Diospyros mespiliformis* Gughan
24. ***Entada africana* Sesaban**
25. ***Faidherbia albida* Haraz**
26. ***Ficus sycomorus* Gumeiz**
27. ***Gardenia lutea* Abu Gawi**
28. ***Grewia tenax* Gudeim**
29. ***G. mollis* Basham**
30. ***G. flavensis* Gregdan**
31. *Hyphaene thebaica* Dom
32. ***Lannea fruticosa* Layoun**
33. ***Lonchocarpus laxiflora* Khashash Abiad**
34. *Mytenus senegalensis* Youi
35. *Oxytenanthera abyssinica* Gana
36. ***Piliostigma reticulatum* Abu Khameira**
37. ***P. thonningii* Abu Khameira**
38. *Pseudocedrela kotschyi* Druba
39. ***Pterocarpus lucens* Taraya**
40. ***Salix safsaf* Safsaf**
41. ***Sterculia setigera* Tar Tar**
42. ***Stereospermum kunthianum* Khash Khash Azrak**
43. ***Tamarindus indica* Aradeib**
44. ***Tamarix aphylla* Tarfa**
45. ***Terminalia brownii* Subagh**
46. ***Terminalia laxiflora* Subagh**
47. ***Ziziphus abyssinica* Nabag El Feel**
48. ***Z. spina-christi* Sidir**
49. ***Xeromphis nilotica* Um mideko**

***conti... List of endangered species in the park.***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***1.*** | ***Acacia nilotica subsp. tomentosa*** | **Sunat** |
| ***2.*** | ***Adansonia digitata*** | **Tabaldi** |
| ***3.*** | ***Albizia aylmeri*** | **Sereira** |
| ***4.*** | ***Dalbergia melanoxylon*** | ***Abanous*** |
| ***5.*** | ***Diospyros mespiliformis*** | **Gughan** |
| ***6.*** | ***Pseudocedrela kotschyi*** | **Druba** |
| ***7.*** | ***Pterocarpus lucens*** | **Taraia** |
| ***8.*** | ***Oxytenanthera abyssinica*** | **Gana** |

# (b). List of Common Herbaceous Species in the Ramsar Site; Dinder National Park, Sudan.

**(DRY-SEASON COLLECTION)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **NO.** | **Botanical name** | *Local Name* |
| ***1*** | ***Abutilon Spp.*** | ***Hambouk*** |
| ***2*** | ***Achyranthes aspera*** | ***Khashm Elnaseiba*** |
| ***3*** | ***Amaranthus spinosus*** |  |
| ***4*** | ***Andropogon gayanus*** | ***Abu Rakhies*** |
| ***5*** | ***Aristida funiculata*** | ***Ghabash*** |
| ***6*** | ***A. mutabilis*** | ***Gaw*** |
| ***7*** | ***Asparagus africana*** | ***Umm Mushbut*** |
| ***8*** | ***Beckeropsis uniseta*** | ***Umm furaw*** |
| ***9*** | ***Blepharis linariifolia*** | ***Moreib*** |
| ***10*** | ***Borreria verticillata*** | ***Bighail*** |
| ***11*** | ***Brachiaria deflexa*** | ***Simsim Elgidad*** |
| ***12*** | ***B. ramosa*** | ***Um chir*** |
| ***13*** | ***B. obtusiflora*** | ***Umchir*** |
| ***14*** | ***Burgia spp.*** |  |
| ***15*** | ***Cassia tora*** | ***Kawal*** |
| ***16*** | ***Celosia argentea*** | ***Danab Elkadis*** |
| ***17*** | ***Chloris gayana*** | ***Afan Elkhadim*** |
| ***18*** | ***Corchorus olitorios*** | ***Mulikiyia*** |
| ***19*** | ***Chrozophora Spp.*** | ***Argasi*** |
| ***20*** | ***Commelina imberbis*** | ***Beid*** |
| ***21*** | ***Crotalaria senegalensis*** | ***Safari*** |
| ***22*** | ***Cymbopogon nervatus*** | ***Nal*** |
| ***23*** | ***Cymbopogon proximus*** | ***Mahareib*** |
| ***24*** | ***Cynadon dactylon*** | ***Nagila*** |
| ***25*** | ***Cyperus Spp.*** | ***Seida*** |
| ***26*** | ***Dactyloctenium aegyptium*** | ***Abu assabi*** |
| ***27*** | ***Denebra retroflexa*** | ***Mamleiha*** |
| ***28*** | ***Desmodium dichotomum*** | ***Abu Areida*** |
| ***29*** | ***Echinochloa colonum*** | ***Difera*** |
| ***30*** | ***E. stagnina*** | ***Birdi*** |
| ***31*** | ***Eragrostis Spp.*** | ***Banu*** |
| ***32*** | ***Foeniculum vulgare*** |  |
| ***33*** | ***Heliotropium sudanicum*** | ***Danab Elagrab*** |
| ***34*** | ***Hibiscus Spp.*** | ***Durraba*** |
| ***35*** | ***Hybanthus enneaspermus*** |  |
| ***36*** | ***Hygrophylla spinosa*** | ***Um shoka*** |
| ***37*** | ***Hyparrhenia pseudcambaria*** | ***Anzora*** |
| ***38*** | ***H. rufa*** | ***Um surma*** |
| ***39*** | ***Ipomoea aquatica*** | ***Arkala*** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***40*** | ***Ischaemum brachyatherum*** | ***Bous*** |
| ***41*** | ***Leptadenia heterophyla*** | ***Shaalob*** |
| ***42*** | ***Leucas urticifolia*** |  |
| ***43*** | ***Leucas africana*** | ***Asal Eltair*** |
| ***44*** | ***Monechma spp.*** |  |
| ***45*** | ***Ocimum americanum*** | ***Reihan*** |
| ***46*** | ***Oldenlandia senegalensis*** | ***Garajoub*** |
| ***47*** | ***Pennisetum pedicellatum*** | ***Um Dofofo*** |
| ***48*** | ***P. ramosum*** | ***Danab Elbaashoum*** |
| ***49*** | ***Pidens pilosa*** | ***Black jack*** |
| ***50*** | ***Rhynchosia memnonia*** | ***Adan Elfar*** |
| ***51*** | ***Rottboellia exaltata*** | ***Abu Balila*** |
| ***52*** | ***Schoenefeldia gracilis*** | ***Umm ferido*** |
| ***53*** | ***Sesbania sesban*** | ***Soreib*** |
| ***54*** | ***Setaria incrassata*** | ***Um Hadeida*** |
| ***55*** | ***S. pallida fusca*** | ***Danab Elfalu*** |
| ***56*** | ***S. Verticellata*** | ***Um Abaka*** |
| ***57*** | ***Solanum dobium*** | ***Gubein*** |
| ***58*** | ***S. incanum*** | ***Gubein*** |
| ***59*** | ***Sorghum purpureo sericum*** | ***Aneis*** |
| ***60*** | ***S. sudanensis*** | ***Adar*** |
| ***61*** | ***Sporobolus humifusus*** | ***Aish elfar*** |
| ***62*** | ***Tribulus terrestris*** | ***Derreisa*** |
| ***63*** | ***Vahlia digyna*** |  |
| ***64*** | ***Vossia cuspidata*** | ***Heliu*** |
| ***65*** | ***Xanthium brasilicum*** | ***Ramtouk*** |