**Appendix 1. Bird species overwintering in Yunnan Huize Nianhu Wetlands**

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| **NO** | **Common name** | **Scientific Name** |
|
| 1 | Little Grebe | *Tachybaptus ruficollis* |
| 2 | Great Crested Grebe | *Podiceps cristatus* |
| 3 | Black-necked Grebe | *Podiceps nigricollis* |
| 4 | Great Cormorant | *Phalacrocorax carbo* |
| 5 | Grey Heron | *Ardea cinerea* |
| 6 | Great White Egret | *Ardea alba* |
| 7 | Intermediate Egret | *Ardea intermedia* |
| 8 | Little Egret | *Egretta garzetta* |
| 9 | Cattle Egret | *Bubulcus ibis* |
| 10 | Chinese Pond-heron | *Ardeola bacchus* |
| 11 | Green-backed Heron | *Butorides striata* |
| 12 | Black Stork | *Ciconia nigra* |
| 13 | Eurasian Spoonbill | *Platalea leucorodia* |
| 14 | Swan Goose | *Anser cygnoid* |
| 15 | Taiga Bean Goose | *Anser fabalis* |
| 16 | Lesser White-fronted Goose | *Anser erythropus* |
| 17 | Greylag Goose | *Anser anser* |
| 18 | Bar-headed Goose | *Anser indicus* |
| 19 | Ruddy Shelduck | *Tadorna ferruginea* |
| 20 | Mandarin Duck | *Aix galericulata* |
| 21 | Eurasian Wigeon | *Mareca penelope* |
| 22 | Falcated Duck | *Mareca falcata* |
| 23 | Gadwall | *Mareca strepera* |
| 24 | Eurasian Teal | *Anas crecca* |
| 25 | Mallard | *Anas platyrhynchos* |
| 26 | Chinese Spot-billed Duck | *Anas zonorhyncha* |
| 27 | Northern Pintail | *Anas acuta* |
| 28 | Garganey | *Spatula querquedula* |
| 29 | Northern Shoveler | *Spatula clypeata* |
| 30 | Red-crested Pochard | *Netta rufina* |
| 31 | Common Pochard | *Aythya ferina* |
| 32 | Ferruginous Duck | *Aythya nyroca* |
| 33 | Tufted Duck | *Aythya fuligula* |
| 34 | Goosander | *Mergus merganser* |
| 35 | Scaly-sided Merganser | *Mergus squamatus* |
| 36 | Black-winged Kite | *Elanus caeruleus* |
| 37 | White-tailed Sea-eagle | *Haliaeetus albicilla* |
| 38 | Eastern Marsh-harrier | *Circus spilonotus* |
| 39 | Hen Harrier | *Circus cyaneus* |
| 40 | Pied Harrier | *Circus melanoleucos* |
| 41 | Besra | *Accipiter virgatus* |
| 42 | Eurasian Sparrowhawk | *Accipiter nisus* |
| 43 | Japanese Buzzard | *Buteo japonicus* |
| 44 | Upland Buzzard | *Buteo hemilasius* |
| 45 | Golden Eagle | *Aquila chrysaetos* |
| 46 | Common Kestrel | *Falco tinnunculus* |
| 47 | Common Pheasant | *Phasianus colchicus* |
| 48 | Lady Amherst's Pheasant | *Chrysolophus amherstiae* |
| 49 | Common Crane | *Grus grus* |
| 50 | Black-necked Crane | *Grus nigricollis* |
| 51 | Siberian Crane | *Leucogeranus leucogeranus* |
| 52 | Ruddy-breasted Crake | *Zapornia fusca* |
| 53 | White-breasted Waterhen | *Amaurornis phoenicurus* |
| 54 | Common Moorhen | *Gallinula chloropus* |
| 55 | Common Coot | *Fulica atra* |
| 56 | Black-winged Stilt | *Himantopus himantopus* |
| 57 | Northern Lapwing | *Vanellus vanellus* |
| 58 | Grey-headed Lapwing | *Vanellus cinereus* |
| 59 | Pacific Golden Plover | *Pluvialis fulva* |
| 60 | Long-billed Plover | *Charadrius placidus* |
| 61 | Little Ringed Plover | *Charadrius dubius* |
| 62 | Kentish Plover | *Charadrius alexandrinus* |
| 63 | Common Snipe | *Gallinago gallinago* |
| 64 | Spotted Redshank | *Tringa erythropus* |
| 65 | Common Greenshank | *Tringa nebularia* |
| 66 | Green Sandpiper | *Tringa ochropus* |
| 67 | Wood Sandpiper | *Tringa glareola* |
| 68 | Common Sandpiper | *Actitis hypoleucos* |
| 69 | Mew Gull | *Larus canus* |
| 70 | European Herring Gull | *Larus argentatus* |
| 71 | Brown-headed Gull | *Larus brunnicephalus* |
| 72 | Black-headed Gull | *Larus ridibundus* |
| 73 | Oriental Turtle-dove | *Streptopelia orientalis* |
| 74 | Red Turtle-dove | *Streptopelia tranquebarica* |
| 75 | Eastern Spotted Dove | *Spilopelia chinensis* |
| 76 | Common Kingfisher | *Alcedo atthis* |
| 77 | White-breasted Kingfisher | *Halcyon smyrnensis* |
| 78 | Black-capped Kingfisher | *Halcyon pileata* |
| 79 | Common Hoopoe | *Upupa epops* |
| 80 | Eurasian Wryneck | *Jynx torquilla* |
| 81 | Grey-capped Woodpecker | *Picoides canicapillus* |
| 82 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | *Dendrocopos major* |
| 83 | Grey-faced Woodpecker | *Picus canus* |
| 84 | Oriental Skylark | *Alauda gulgula* |
| 85 | White Wagtail | *Motacilla alba* |
| 86 | Eastern Yellow Wagtail | *Motacilla tschutschensis* |
| 87 | Citrine Wagtail | *Motacilla citreola* |
| 88 | Grey Wagtail | *Motacilla cinerea* |
| 89 | Richard's Pipit | *Anthus richardi* |
| 90 | Olive-backed Pipit | *Anthus hodgsoni* |
| 91 | Rosy Pipit | *Anthus roseatus* |
| 92 | Water Pipit | *Anthus spinoletta* |
| 93 | Buff-bellied Pipit | *Anthus rubescens* |
| 94 | Long-tailed Minivet | *Pericrocotus ethologus* |
| 95 | Crested Finchbill | *Spizixos canifrons* |
| 96 | Brown-breasted Bulbul | *Pycnonotus xanthorrhous* |
| 97 | Brown Shrike | *Lanius cristatus* |
| 98 | Long-tailed Shrike | *Lanius schach* |
| 99 | Grey-backed Shrike | *Lanius tephronotus* |
| 100 | Black Drongo | *Dicrurus macrocercus* |
| 101 | Crested Myna | *Acridotheres cristatellus* |
| 102 | White-cheeked Starling | *Spodiopsar cineraceus* |
| 103 | Red-billed Blue Magpie | *Urocissa erythroryncha* |
| 104 | Oriental Magpie | *Pica serica* |
| 105 | Daurian Jackdaw | *Corvus dauuricus* |
| 106 | Carrion Crow | *Corvus corone* |
| 107 | Large-billed Crow | *Corvus macrorhynchos* |
| 108 | Collared Crow | *Corvus pectoralis* |
| 109 | Maroon-backed Accentor | *Prunella immaculata* |
| 110 | Orange-flanked Bush-robin | *Tarsiger cyanurus* |
| 111 | Oriental Magpie-robin | *Copsychus saularis* |
| 112 | Daurian Redstart | *Phoenicurus auroreus* |
| 113 | Blue-fronted Redstart | *Phoenicurus frontalis* |
| 114 | Plumbeous Water-redstart | *Phoenicurus fuliginosus* |
| 115 | White-capped Water-redstart | *Phoenicurus leucocephalus* |
| 116 | White-crowned Forktail | *Enicurus leschenaulti* |
| 117 | Siberian Stonechat | *Saxicola maurus* |
| 118 | Grey Bushchat | *Saxicola ferreus* |
| 119 | Blue Whistling-thrush | *Myophonus caeruleus* |
| 120 | Black-breasted Thrush | *Turdus dissimilis* |
| 121 | Chinese Blackbird | *Turdus mandarinus* |
| 122 | Chestnut Thrush | *Turdus rubrocanus* |
| 123 | Dusky Thrush | *Turdus eunomus* |
| 124 | Chinese Thrush | *Otocichla mupinensis* |
| 125 | Rufous-bellied Niltava | *Niltava sundara* |
| 126 | White-browed Laughingthrush | *Garrulax sannio* |
| 127 | Elliot's Laughingthrush | *Trochalopteron elliotii* |
| 128 | Black-streaked Scimitar-babbler | *Erythrogenys gravivox* |
| 129 | Streak-breasted Scimitar-babbler | *Pomatorhinus ruficollis* |
| 130 | Chinese Babax | *Garrulax lanceolatus* |
| 131 | Spectacled Fulvetta | *Fulvetta ruficapilla* |
| 132 | Rusty-capped Fulvetta | *Schoeniparus dubius* |
| 133 | David's Fulvetta | *Alcippe davidi* |
| 134 | Plain Prinia | *Prinia inornata* |
| 135 | Dusky Warbler | *Phylloscopus fuscatus* |
| 136 | Buff-throated Warbler | *Phylloscopus subaffinis* |
| 137 | Radde's Warbler | *Phylloscopus schwarzi* |
| 138 | Pallas's Leaf-warbler | *Phylloscopus proregulus* |
| 139 | Yellow-browed Warbler | *Phylloscopus inornatus* |
| 140 | Goldcrest | *Regulus regulus* |
| 141 | Black-throated Tit | *Aegithalos concinnus* |
| 142 | Black-browed Tit | *Aegithalos bonvaloti* |
| 143 | Rufous-vented Tit | *Periparus rubidiventris* |
| 144 | Great Tit | *Parus major* |
| 145 | Green-backed Tit | *Parus monticolus* |
| 146 | Russet Sparrow | *Passer cinnamomeus* |
| 147 | Eurasian Tree Sparrow | *Passer montanus* |
| 148 | White-rumped Munia | *Lonchura striata* |
| 149 | Brambling | *Fringilla montifringilla* |
| 150 | Black-headed Greenfinch | *Chloris ambigua* |
| 151 | Eurasian Siskin | *Spinus spinus* |
| 152 | Oriental Greenfinch | *Chloris sinica* |
| 153 | Godlewski's Bunting | *Emberiza godlewskii* |
| 154 | Little Bunting | *Emberiza pusilla* |
| 155 | Yellow-throated Bunting | *Emberiza elegans* |